

Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location: Big Lake, Alaska Accident Number: GAA18CA496

Date & Time: August 17, 2018, 21:30 Local Registration: N185MC

Aircraft: Cessna A185 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: Collision during takeoff/land **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

Analysis

The pilot reported that, during the takeoff roll to the southeast on a private airstrip, about 120 ft down the runway, the left wing struck some tree foliage. The airplane veered left, exited the runway, and impacted trees. He added that he was watching the right side of the runway for a swale and was not paying attention to the left side of the runway.

The airplane sustained substantial damage to the left wing.

The pilot reported that there were no preaccident mechanical failures or malfunctions with the airplane that would have precluded normal operation.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

The pilot's failure to maintain clearance from tree foliage on the left side of the runway during takeoff due to his focus on the right side of the runway.

Findings

Personnel issues Monitoring environment - Pilot

Environmental issues Tree(s) - Effect on operation

Personnel issues Attention - Pilot

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Factual Information

History of Flight

Takeoff	Runway excursion
Takeoff	Collision during takeoff/land (Defining event)

Pilot Information

Private	Age:	48,Male
Single-engine land; Single-engine sea	Seat Occupied:	Unknown
None	Restraint Used:	Unknown
None	Second Pilot Present:	No
None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Class 3 With waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	March 8, 2017
No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
(Estimated) 3500 hours (Total, all air (Last 90 days, all aircraft)	rcraft), 2900 hours (Total, this make a	nd model), 60 hours
	Single-engine land; Single-engine sea None None Class 3 With waivers/limitations No (Estimated) 3500 hours (Total, all air	Single-engine land; Single-engine sea None Restraint Used: None Second Pilot Present: Toxicology Performed: Class 3 With waivers/limitations Last FAA Medical Exam: No Last Flight Review or Equivalent: (Estimated) 3500 hours (Total, all aircraft), 2900 hours (Total, this make a

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

Aircraft Make:	Cessna	Registration:	N185MC
Model/Series:	A185 F	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:	1978	Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	18503347
Landing Gear Type:	Tailwheel	Seats:	2
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	Unknown	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	
Time Since Last Inspection:		Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:		Engine Manufacturer:	Continental
ELT:		Engine Model/Series:	10-520
Registered Owner:	On file	Rated Power:	
Operator:	On file	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None

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Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	PAWS,354 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	13 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:	05:56 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	73°
Lowest Cloud Condition:		Visibility	10 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	Overcast / 7000 ft AGL	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	/	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	None / None
Wind Direction:		Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	N/A / N/A
Altimeter Setting:	30.25 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	13°C / 9°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipita	ation	
Departure Point:	Big Lake, AK (44AK)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	Unknown
Destination:		Type of Clearance:	Unknown
Departure Time:		Type of Airspace:	Class G

Airport Information

Airport:	WEST PAPOOSE LAKE AIRPARK 44AK	Runway Surface Type:	Gravel
Airport Elevation:	230 ft msl	Runway Surface Condition:	Dry
Runway Used:	11	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	1600 ft / 50 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	None

Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	61.533332,-150.102218(est)

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Administrative Information

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Benhoff, Kathryn
Additional Participating Persons:	Kim McCartney; FAA; Anchorage, AK
Original Publish Date:	March 18, 2019
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB.
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=98106

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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