



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: Shelter Island, New York Accident Number: GAA18CA417

Date & Time: June 30, 2018, 10:00 Local Registration: N8870

Aircraft: Travel Air 2000 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** Ground collision **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

#### **Analysis**

The pilot reported that, after landing, while making a 180° left turn at the end of the runway, the right wing struck a tree branch.

The airplane sustained substantial damage to the right aileron.

The pilot reported that there were no preaccident mechanical failures or malfunctions with the airplane that would have precluded normal operation.

#### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

The pilot's failure to maintain clearance from a tree during taxi.

## Findings

Personnel issues	Monitoring environment - Pilot
Environmental issues	Tree(s) - Effect on operation

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### **Factual Information**

### **History of Flight**

Landing	Ground collision (Defining event)

#### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Airline transport; Flight engineer	Age:	61,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Multi-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Rear
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	4-point
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 1 With waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	April 2, 2018
Occupational Pilot:	Yes	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	December 2, 2017
Flight Time:	(Estimated) 12000 hours (Total, all aircraft), 50 hours (Total, this make and model), 8000 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 100 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 25 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft)		

### **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	Travel Air	Registration:	N8870
		-	140070
Model/Series:	2000 Undesignat	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:	1929	Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	937
Landing Gear Type:	Tailwheel	Seats:	3
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	January 2, 2018 100 hour	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	2180 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:		Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	2000 Hrs at time of accident	Engine Manufacturer:	Continental
ELT:	C91A installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	W-670-6N
Registered Owner:	On file	Rated Power:	220 Horsepower
Operator:	On file	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None

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### **Meteorological Information and Flight Plan**

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	KHTO,56 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	8 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:		Direction from Accident Site:	153°
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Clear	Visibility	20 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	/	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	None / None
Wind Direction:		Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	N/A / N/A
Altimeter Setting:		Temperature/Dew Point:	21°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:	East Hampton, NY (HTO )	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	Shelter Island, NY (NY03)	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	09:45 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class G

### **Airport Information**

Airport:	KLENAWICUS AIRFIELD NY03	Runway Surface Type:	Grass/turf
Airport Elevation:	20 ft msl	<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	Dry
Runway Used:	20	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	1700 ft / 200 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Full stop

## Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	41.071666,-72.326667(est)

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Benhoff, Kathryn
Additional Participating Persons:	Matthew J Cady; FAA; Farmingdale, NY
Original Publish Date:	March 18, 2019
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB.
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=97750

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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