



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location:	Van Nuys, California	Accident Number:	GAA18CA114
Date & Time:	January 29, 2018, 11:00 Local	<b>Registration:</b>	N767LW
Aircraft:	WAYNE MILLER SPORT COPTER II	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Defining Event:	Loss of control on ground	Injuries:	1 None
Flight Conducted Under:	Part 91: General aviation - Personal		

# Analysis

According to the pilot of the experimental amateur-built gyroplane, during the takeoff roll on runway 34 in gusting wind conditions, the pilot did not allow the rotor rpm to adequately increase. He advanced the throttle and the nose pitched up. The gyroplane exited the left side of the runway and the rotor blades struck the propeller.

The gyroplane sustained substantial damage to the vertical stabilizer.

The METAR at the airport reported that about the time of the accident, the wind was from 350° at 17kts gusting to 22kts.

The pilot reported that this accident could have been prevented if he had confirmed the proper rotor rpm.

The pilot reported that there were no preaccident mechanical malfunctions or failures with the gyroplane that would have precluded normal operation.

# **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

The pilot's decision to takeoff in gusting wind conditions with insufficient rotor rpm.

# Findings

Personnel issues	Decision making/judgment - Pilot	
Aircraft	Prop/rotor parameters - Not attained/maintained	
Aircraft	Directional control - Not attained/maintained	
Environmental issues	Gusts - Effect on operation	

# **Factual Information**

#### **History of Flight**

Takeoff	Other weather encounter
Takeoff	Loss of control on ground (Defining event)
Takeoff	Runway excursion
Takeoff	Collision with terr/obj (non-CFIT)

#### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Airline transport	Age:	55,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Multi-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	Gyroplane; Helicopter	Restraint Used:	3-point
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 1 With waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	December 4, 2017
Occupational Pilot:	Yes	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	October 4, 2017
Flight Time:	(Estimated) 15000 hours (Total, all aircraft), 23 hours (Total, this make and model), 3400 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 235 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 78 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 15 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

# Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

Aircraft Make:	WAYNE MILLER	Registration:	N767LW
Model/Series:	SPORT COPTER II NO SERIES	Aircraft Category:	Gyroplane
Year of Manufacture:	2017	Amateur Built:	Yes
Airworthiness Certificate:	Experimental (Special)	Serial Number:	SC009
Landing Gear Type:	Tricycle	Seats:	2
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	January 19, 2018 Condition	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	1800 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:		Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	43 Hrs as of last inspection	Engine Manufacturer:	Ly-Con
ELT:	C126 installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	IO- 360-SCI
Registered Owner:	On file	Rated Power:	220 Horsepower
Operator:	On file	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None

# Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	KVNY,770 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	0 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:	18:51 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	71°
Lowest Cloud Condition:	Clear	Visibility	10 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	17 knots / 22 knots	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/ None
Wind Direction:	350°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/ N/A
Altimeter Setting:	30.14 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	26°C / -2°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:	Van Nuys, CA (VNY )	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	Van Nuys, CA (VNY )	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	11:00 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class D

# **Airport Information**

Airport:	VAN NUYS VNY	Runway Surface Type:	Asphalt
Airport Elevation:	802 ft msl	Runway Surface Condition:	Dry
Runway Used:	34R	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	4013 ft / 75 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	None

# Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	34.20972,-118.489997(est)

#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Hicks, Michael
Additional Participating Persons:	Jeff Cunningham; FAA; Van Nuys, CA
Original Publish Date:	July 5, 2018
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB.
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=96666

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available here.