



Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location: Christmas Island, Pacific Ocean Accident Number: GAA16CA071

Date & Time: October 20, 2015, 19:00 UTC Registration: N1060C

Aircraft: Bell 206 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: Roll over **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Other work use

Analysis

The helicopter was operating from the deck of a fishing vessel. When the helicopter is not in use, it is secured to the deck by four straps secured to the skids of the helicopter.

The pilot of the helicopter reported that he entered the helicopter for takeoff while the mechanic removed the tie downs from the helicopter. The pilot reported that when he tried to takeoff, one of the tie downs was still attached to the helicopter and the helicopter rolled to the right and impacted the helipad. The helicopter sustained substantial damage to the main rotor, mast, and tail boom.

The pilot reported no preimpact mechanical failures or malfunctions with the helicopter that would have precluded normal operation.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's inadequate preflight inspection and the maintenance crew's failure to remove the tie down.

Findings

Personnel issues Preflight inspection - Pilot

Personnel issues Forgotten action/omission - Maintenance personnel

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Factual Information

History of Flight

Takeoff	Preflight or dispatch event
Takeoff	Roll over (Defining event)

Pilot Information

Certificate:	Commercial	Age:	68,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Single-engine sea	Seat Occupied:	Right
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	Helicopter	Restraint Used:	4-point
Instrument Rating(s):	Helicopter	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	Helicopter	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 2 With waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	May 12, 2015
Occupational Pilot:	Yes	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	April 8, 2015
Flight Time:	(Estimated) 9649 hours (Total, all ai	rcraft), 288 hours (Total, this make an	d model)

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Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

Aircraft Make:	Bell	Registration:	N1060C
Model/Series:	206 B	Aircraft Category:	Helicopter
Year of Manufacture:	1971	Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	1090
Landing Gear Type:	Float; Skid	Seats:	5
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	October 21, 2015 Condition	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	3095 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:		Engines:	1 Turbo shaft
Airframe Total Time:	19064 Hrs at time of accident	Engine Manufacturer:	Rolls-Royce
ELT:	C91A installed, activated, aided in locating accident	Engine Model/Series:	250-C20B
Registered Owner:	OCEAN CARE CO. INC.	Rated Power:	420 Horsepower
Operator:	SILLA CO.	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None
Operator Does Business As:	DEEP SEA FISHERY	Operator Designator Code:	

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

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Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:		Distance from Accident Site:	
Observation Time:		Direction from Accident Site:	
Lowest Cloud Condition:	Clear	Visibility	7 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	10 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/ None
Wind Direction:	90°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/ N/A
Altimeter Setting:		Temperature/Dew Point:	31°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:	Christmas Island, POKR	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	VFR
Destination:	Christmas Island, POKR	Type of Clearance:	VFR
Departure Time:	19:00 UTC	Type of Airspace:	Unknown

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Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	37.634559,-130.069335(est)

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Administrative Information

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Bigelow, Bradley
Additional Participating Persons:	Harold Hutchins; Federal Aviation Administration; Los Angeles, CA
Original Publish Date:	February 8, 2016
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB.
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=92418

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available here.

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