



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: Pepperell, Massachusetts Accident Number: ERA14CA419

Date & Time: August 23, 2014, 13:00 Local Registration: N202EH

Aircraft: DEHAVILLAND DHC 6 TWIN OTTER Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** Birdstrike **Injuries:** 10 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Skydiving

## **Analysis**

While climbing through 2,500 feet after takeoff, the pilot observed a red-tailed hawk approaching the airplane from below. The hawk impacted the left wing, and the pilot elected to perform a precautionary landing. The airplane subsequently landed without incident. Postaccident examination by a Federal Aviation Administration inspector revealed substantial damage to the left wing.

#### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

An inadvertent collision with a bird, which resulted in substantial damage to the left wing.

#### **Findings**

**Environmental issues** Animal(s)/bird(s) - Effect on equipment

### **Factual Information**

### **History of Flight**

Enroute-climb to cruise	Birdstrike (Defining event)		
-------------------------	-----------------------------	--	--

#### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Commercial	Age:	24
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Multi-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	Unknown
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 2 With waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	October 10, 2013
Occupational Pilot:	Yes	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	1873.6 hours (Total, all aircraft), 374.5 hours (Total, this make and model), 1810.3 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 349.5 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 130 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 8.5 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

### **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	DEHAVILLAND	Registration:	N202EH
Model/Series:	DHC 6 TWIN OTTER	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:	1967	Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	48
Landing Gear Type:	Tricycle	Seats:	
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	June 30, 2014 100 hour	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	11579 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:		Engines:	2 Turbo prop
Airframe Total Time:	42864 Hrs at time of accident	Engine Manufacturer:	Pratt & Whitney
ELT:	C91A installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	PT6A-27
Registered Owner:	Skydive Factory, Inc	Rated Power:	680 Horsepower
Operator:	Skydive Factory, Inc	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None

Page 2 of 4 ERA14CA419

### Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	KASH,200 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	5 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:	12:54 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	16°
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Scattered	Visibility	10 miles
Lowest Ceiling:		Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	/	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/ None
Wind Direction:		Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	30.14 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	19°C / 13°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:	Pepperell, MA (26MA)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	Pepperell, MA (26MA)	Type of Clearance:	Traffic advisory
Departure Time:	13:00 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class E

### **Airport Information**

Airport:	Pepperell Airport 26MA	Runway Surface Type:	Asphalt
Airport Elevation:	176 ft msl	<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	Dry
Runway Used:	6	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	2820 ft / 25 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Full stop;Traffic pattern

## Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:	9 None	Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	10 None	Latitude, Longitude:	42.7,-71.550003

Page 3 of 4 ERA14CA419

#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Diaz, Allison
Additional Participating Persons:	
Original Publish Date:	February 11, 2015
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB.
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=89997

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

Page 4 of 4 ERA14CA419