

Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location: Elbert, Colorado Accident Number: CEN13CA410

Date & Time: June 16, 2013, 14:15 Local Registration: N72EM

Aircraft: Schleicher ASW-27 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: Loss of control on ground **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

Analysis

In a written statement, the pilot said he departed in his glider with an observed thunderstorm approximately 50 miles from the airport. About 2 hours later, after hearing that other glider pilots had returned to the airport due to the approaching storm, he returned as well. During the approach to the airport, it was raining and the wind was gusting to 38 knots. The airplane landed with a left crosswind. During the landing roll, the left wing impacted the ground and the glider ground looped. The glider sustained substantial damage to the empennage. The pilot reported no mechanical deficiencies and stated the accident could have been prevented if he had landed sooner.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's failure to maintain aircraft control while landing in gusting crosswind conditions. Contributing to the accident was the pilot's delayed return to the airport.

Findings

Personnel issues Decision making/judgment - Pilot

Environmental issues Thunderstorm - Decision related to condition

Personnel issues Aircraft control - Pilot

Environmental issues Crosswind - Ability to respond/compensate

Environmental issues Gusts - Ability to respond/compensate

Page 2 of 5 CEN13CA410

Factual Information

History of Flight

| | | / |
|---------|--|---|
| Landing | Loss of control on ground (Defining event) | |
| | | |

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Commercial | Age: | 56,Male |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | None | Seat Occupied: | |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | Glider | Restraint Used: | |
| Instrument Rating(s): | None | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | None | Last FAA Medical Exam: | |
| Occupational Pilot: | | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | |
| Flight Time: | 1384 hours (Total, all aircraft), 363 hours (Total, this make and model) | | |

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | Schleicher | Registration: | N72EM |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Model/Series: | ASW-27 | Aircraft Category: | Glider |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Experimental (Special) | Serial Number: | 27193 |
| Landing Gear Type: | None | Seats: | 1 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | April 1, 2013 Annual | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 1102 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | | Engines: | 0 |
| Airframe Total Time: | 993 Hrs | Engine Manufacturer: | |
| ELT: | Not installed | Engine Model/Series: | |
| Registered Owner: | CULBERTSON RICK C | Rated Power: | |
| Operator: | CULBERTSON RICK C | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |
| | | | |

Page 3 of 5 CEN13CA410

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | CO15,7040 ft msl | Distance from Accident Site: | 0 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time: | 13:34 Local | Direction from Accident Site: | 270° |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Scattered / 8000 ft AGL | Visibility | 10 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | 27 knots / 33 knots | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | 300° | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | 30.23 inches Hg | Temperature/Dew Point: | 21°C / 0°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | | | |
| Departure Point: | Elbert, CO (CO15) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | Elbert, CO (CO15) | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | | Type of Airspace: | |

Airport Information

| Airport: | Kelly Airpark CO15 | Runway Surface Type: | |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------|
| Airport Elevation: | | Runway Surface Condition: | |
| Runway Used: | 35 | IFR Approach: | None |
| Runway Length/Width: | 3800 ft / 36 ft | VFR Approach/Landing: | |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 1 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 39.221389,-104.637222(est) |

Page 4 of 5 CEN13CA410

Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | Yeager, Leah |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Additional Participating Persons: | Chris Lang; FAA/FSDO; Denver, CO |
| Original Publish Date: | August 13, 2013 |
| Last Revision Date: | |
| Investigation Class: | <u>Class</u> |
| Note: | This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB. |
| Investigation Docket: | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=87475 |

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

Page 5 of 5 CEN13CA410