



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

| Location:               | Peyton, Colorado                     | Accident Number: | CEN13CA334  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Date & Time:            | June 9, 2013, 13:22 Local            | Registration:    | N1854P      |
| Aircraft:               | Beech C24R                           | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
| Defining Event:         | Collision during takeoff/land        | Injuries:        | 2 None      |
| Flight Conducted Under: | Part 91: General aviation - Personal |                  |             |

## Analysis

During takeoff, when the airplane reached the rotation speed, the pilot applied back pressure to the flight controls. When the airplane reached an altitude about 50 feet above the ground, the stall warning horn sounded, which is indicative of the airplane nearing the critical angle of attack. The pilot attempted to maintain airspeed and then executed a forced landing to a field straight ahead. The airplane touched down in the field, continued through a small wire fence, struck an embankment, and came to rest near a highway. The airplane received substantial damage to the wings and fuselage. The pilot reported a total of 6.1 hours in the airplane make/model and 71.4 hours in all aircraft. The pilot reported that there were no mechanical malfunctions or failures of the engine or airframe that would have precluded normal operation

## **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's failure to maintain proper pitch control during takeoff.

**Findings** 

Personnel issues

Personnel issues

Incorrect action performance - Pilot Total experience - Pilot

## **Factual Information**

#### History of Flight

| Initial climb        | Stall warn/stick-shaker/pusher                 |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Emergency descent    | Off-field or emergency landing                 |
| Landing              | Collision with terr/obj (non-CFIT)             |
| Landing-landing roll | Collision during takeoff/land (Defining event) |

#### Student pilot Information

| Certificate:              | Student                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Age:                              | 33,Male          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| Airplane Rating(s):       | None                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Seat Occupied:                    | Left             |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Restraint Used:                   |                  |
| Instrument Rating(s):     | None                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Second Pilot Present:             | No               |
| Instructor Rating(s):     | None                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Toxicology Performed:             | No               |
| Medical Certification:    | Class 3 Without<br>waivers/limitations                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Last FAA Medical Exam:            | October 30, 2012 |
| Occupational Pilot:       | No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: |                  |
| Flight Time:              | 71 hours (Total, all aircraft), 6 hours (Total, this make and model), 71 hours (Pilot In Command,<br>all aircraft), 22 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 11 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 0 hours<br>(Last 24 hours, all aircraft) |                                   |                  |

#### Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make:                   | Beech                        | Registration:                     | N1854P          |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series:                    | C24R                         | Aircraft Category:                | Airplane        |
| Year of Manufacture:             |                              | Amateur Built:                    |                 |
| Airworthiness Certificate:       | Normal                       | Serial Number:                    | MC-766          |
| Landing Gear Type:               | Tricycle                     | Seats:                            | 4               |
| Date/Type of Last<br>Inspection: | May 30, 2013 Annual          | Certified Max Gross Wt.:          | 2750 lbs        |
| Time Since Last Inspection:      | 3 Hrs                        | Engines:                          | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time:             | 2350 Hrs at time of accident | Engine Manufacturer:              | LYCOMING        |
| ELT:                             | Not installed                | Engine Model/Series:              | 10360 SER A&C   |
| Registered Owner:                | Pilot                        | Rated Power:                      | 200 Horsepower  |
| Operator:                        | Pilot                        | Operating Certificate(s)<br>Held: | None            |

## Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site:     | Visual (VMC)                     | Condition of Light:                     | Day              |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | KFLY,6874 ft msl                 | Distance from Accident Site:            | 0 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time:                | 14:50 Local                      | Direction from Accident Site:           |                  |
| Lowest Cloud Condition:          | Clear                            | Visibility                              | 10 miles         |
| Lowest Ceiling:                  | None                             | Visibility (RVR):                       |                  |
| Wind Speed/Gusts:                | 5 knots /                        | Turbulence Type<br>Forecast/Actual:     | /                |
| Wind Direction:                  | 250°                             | Turbulence Severity<br>Forecast/Actual: | /                |
| Altimeter Setting:               | 30.15 inches Hg                  | Temperature/Dew Point:                  | 28°C / -4°C      |
| Precipitation and Obscuration:   | No Obscuration; No Precipitation |                                         |                  |
| Departure Point:                 | Peyton, CO (FLY)                 | Type of Flight Plan Filed:              | None             |
| Destination:                     | Peyton, CO (FLY)                 | Type of Clearance:                      | None             |
| Departure Time:                  |                                  | Type of Airspace:                       |                  |

#### **Airport Information**

| Airport:             | Meadow Lake Airport FLY | Runway Surface Type:      |                |
|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| Airport Elevation:   | 6874 ft msl             | Runway Surface Condition: |                |
| Runway Used:         |                         | IFR Approach:             | None           |
| Runway Length/Width: |                         | VFR Approach/Landing:     | Forced landing |

## Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries:         | 1 None | Aircraft Damage:        | Substantial                |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Passenger<br>Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Fire:          | None                       |
| Ground Injuries:       | N/A    | Aircraft Explosion:     | None                       |
| Total Injuries:        | 2 None | Latitude,<br>Longitude: | 38.945835,-104.569725(est) |

#### **Administrative Information**

| Investigator In Charge (IIC):        | Lindberg, Joshua                                                                                    |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Additional Participating<br>Persons: | Billy Watts; Federal Aviation Administration; Denver, CO                                            |
| Original Publish Date:               | July 23, 2013                                                                                       |
| Last Revision Date:                  |                                                                                                     |
| Investigation Class:                 | <u>Class</u>                                                                                        |
| Note:                                | This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB. |
| Investigation Docket:                | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=87146                                                        |

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