

# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: Ingalls, Indiana Accident Number: CEN13CA250

Date & Time: May 1, 2013, 08:30 Local Registration: N1568Y

Aircraft: Beech A36 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** Loss of engine power (total) **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

### **Analysis**

The pilot departed on a 1 hour 50 minute cross country flight with about 30 gallons of fuel in each wing tank (about 27 gallons usable fuel per side). The flight was uneventful until the pilot started a descent from 8,000 feet to 3,000 feet; the engine then made "two pops" and "quit." The pilot said the engine didn't run rough; "it just stopped." He made several attempts to restart the engine but was unsuccessful. The pilot declared an emergency and landed in a field. Upon landing, the nose gear dug into the dirt and separated from the airplane. The right wing rear spar fractured during the landing; however, both wing fuel tanks were undamaged. About 1 quart of fuel was drained from the left wing tank, and the right wing tank contained about 30 gallons of fuel. The pilot could not recall where the fuel selector was positioned at the time of the power loss. Examination of the engine and fuel system revealed no mechanical anomalies that would have precluded normal operation. It is likely that the pilot was feeding fuel to the engine from the left wing tank and did not switch to the right wing tank before the engine lost power or during the attempted restart.

### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's improper fuel management, which resulted in a loss of engine power due to fuel starvation.

### **Findings**

Personnel issues	Fuel planning - Pilot
Aircraft	Fuel - Fluid management

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### **Factual Information**

### **History of Flight**

**Enroute-descent** Loss of engine power (total) (Defining event)

**Enroute-descent** Fuel starvation

**Emergency descent** Loss of engine power (total)

#### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Private	Age:	46,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 3 Without waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	February 25, 2012
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	November 11, 2012
Flight Time:	382 hours (Total, all aircraft), 232 hours (Total, this make and model), 2 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft)		

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### **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	Beech	Registration:	N1568Y
Model/Series:	A36	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	E-2646
Landing Gear Type:	Tricycle	Seats:	6
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	October 10, 2012 Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	3650 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	16.7 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	3690 Hrs at time of accident	Engine Manufacturer:	CONT MOTOR
ELT:	Installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	IO-550 SERIES
Registered Owner:	WV AVIATION LLC	Rated Power:	300 Horsepower
Operator:	WV AVIATION LLC	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None

### Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	KAID,919 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	10 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:	08:53 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	40°
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Clear	Visibility	10 miles
Lowest Ceiling:		Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	6 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	170°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	30.17 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	18°C / 13°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:			
Departure Point:	Clarksburg, WV (CKB)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	IFR
Destination:	Indianapolis, IN (UMP )	Type of Clearance:	IFR
Departure Time:	07:00 Local	Type of Airspace:	

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### **Airport Information**

Airport:	None	Runway Surface Type:
Airport Elevation:		Runway Surface Condition:
Runway Used:		IFR Approach: None
Runway Length/Widt	th:	VFR Approach/Landing: Forced landing

## Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	39.953334,-85.786666

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Yeager, Leah
Additional Participating Persons:	Christina Rachfalski; FAA/FSDO; Indianapolis, IN
Original Publish Date:	July 23, 2013
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB.
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=86784

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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