



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: Abilene, Texas Accident Number: CEN13CA162

Date & Time: February 14, 2013, 10:20 Local Registration: N7466D

Aircraft: Beech A60 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** Fuel exhaustion **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation

#### **Analysis**

The pilot reported that he had added fuel at the previous fuel stop and that he was using a fuel totalizer to determine the quantity of fuel onboard. After climbing to a cruise altitude of 14,000 feet above ground level, he discovered that the fuel mixture control was frozen and that he was unable to lean the mixture to a lower fuel flow setting. The pilot reported that because of the increased fuel consumption, he briefly considered an en route stop for additional fuel but decided to continue. During descent, the airplane experienced a complete loss of power in both engines, and the pilot made an emergency off-field, gear-up landing about 7 miles from the destination. The airplane impacted terrain and thick scrub trees, which resulted in substantial damage to both wings, both engine mounts, and the fuselage. A postaccident examination found that only a trace of fuel remained. The pilot also reported that there was no mechanical malfunction or failure and that his inadequate fuel management was partly because he had become overconfident in his abilities after 50 years of flying.

#### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's improper fuel management, which resulted in a loss of engine power due to fuel exhaustion.

### **Findings**

Aircraft Fuel - Fluid level

Personnel issues Complacency - Pilot

Aircraft (general) - Fluid management

Personnel issues Fuel planning - Pilot

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## **Factual Information**

### **History of Flight**

Prior to flight	Miscellaneous/other
Enroute-cruise	Fuel exhaustion (Defining event)
Emergency descent	Off-field or emergency landing
Emergency descent	Collision with terr/obj (non-CFIT)
Other	Dragged wing/rotor/float/other

### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Private	Age:	75,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Multi-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 3 With waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	February 16, 2012
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	December 28, 2012
Flight Time:	(Estimated) 7500 hours (Total, all aircraft), 800 hours (Total, this make and model), 7500 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 25 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 17 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 3 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

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### **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	Beech	Registration:	N7466D
Model/Series:	A60	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	P-139
Landing Gear Type:	Retractable - Tricycle	Seats:	6
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	November 1, 2012 Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	6775 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	30 Hrs	Engines:	2 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	3725 Hrs at time of accident	Engine Manufacturer:	LYCOMING
ELT:	C91A installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	TIO-541 SER
Registered Owner:	LEROY BELL	Rated Power:	310 Horsepower
Operator:	FRANK LEROY BELL	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None

### Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	KABI,1790 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	7 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:	10:52 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	210°
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Clear	Visibility	10 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	7 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	230°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	30.05 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	11°C / -4°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:	Fort Smith, AR (FSM)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	IFR
Destination:	Abilene, TX (ABI )	Type of Clearance:	IFR
Departure Time:	08:30 Local	Type of Airspace:	

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### **Wreckage and Impact Information**

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	32.508609,-99.607223(est)

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Latson, Thomas
Additional Participating Persons:	Arturo Castillo; FAA Lubbock FSDO; Lubbock, TX
Original Publish Date:	May 9, 2013
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB.
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=86224

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The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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