



Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location: Whitefield, New Hampshire Accident Number: ERA12CA064

Date & Time: November 5, 2011, 11:15 Local Registration: N6263M

Aircraft: Stinson 108-3 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: Miscellaneous/other **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

Analysis

The student pilot stated that he was conducting solo practice takeoffs and landings in the airport traffic pattern in the tailwheel-equipped airplane. During the third landing flare, the airplane drifted to the left and bounced on the runway. The pilot applied full engine power to attempt a go-around but realized that the airplane would not clear trees at the end of the runway. The pilot then removed engine power and elected to land in a swamp. Upon touchdown, the airplane nosed over and came to rest inverted, resulting in substantial damage to the right wing and vertical stabilizer. A postaccident examination of the airplane revealed no mechanical malfunctions or anomalies.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The student pilot did not maintain directional control during the landing flare.

Findings

Personnel issues Incorrect action performance - Pilot

Aircraft Directional control - Not attained/maintained

Factual Information

History of Flight

Landing-flare/touchdown	Miscellaneous/other (Defining event)	
Landing	Runway excursion	

Pilot Information

Certificate:	Student	Age:	36,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	None	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	None	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 3 Without waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	July 15, 2011
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	20 hours (Total, all aircraft), 20 hours (Total, this make and model), 17 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft)		

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

Aircraft Make:	Stinson	Registration:	N6263M
Model/Series:	108-3	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	108-4263
Landing Gear Type:	Tailwheel	Seats:	4
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	May 9, 2011 Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	2400 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:		Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	3350 Hrs as of last inspection	Engine Manufacturer:	FRANKLIN
ELT:		Engine Model/Series:	6A4165 SERIES
Registered Owner:	Charlie G McMann	Rated Power:	165 Horsepower
Operator:	Charlie G McMann	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None

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Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	HIE,1072 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	
Observation Time:	10:52 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	
Lowest Cloud Condition:	Clear	Visibility	10 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	3 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:		Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	30.4 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	5°C / -4°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipita	ation	
Departure Point:	Whitefield, NH (HIE)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	Unknown
Destination:	Whitefield, NH (HIE)	Type of Clearance:	Unknown
Departure Time:	10:30 Local	Type of Airspace:	

Airport Information

Airport:	Mount Washington Regional HIE	Runway Surface Type:	Asphalt
Airport Elevation:	1072 ft msl	Runway Surface Condition:	Unknown
Runway Used:	28	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	4002 ft / 75 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Touch and go;Traffic pattern

Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	44.367221,-71.540832(est)

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Administrative Information

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Rayner, Brian
Additional Participating Persons:	Dennis Tremblay; FAA/FSDO; Portland, ME
Original Publish Date:	February 16, 2012
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB.
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=82259

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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