



Aviation Investigation Final Report

| Location: | Terrell, Texas | Accident Number: | CEN12CA026 |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Date & Time: | October 16, 2011, 07:30 Local | Registration: | N331EJ |
| Aircraft: | JANTZEN EVANS VP | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
| Defining Event: | Aerodynamic stall/spin | Injuries: | 1 Serious |
| Flight Conducted Under: | Part 91: General aviation - Personal | | |
| | | | |

Analysis

The pilot reported that, after a preflight inspection and normal run up, he taxied to the runway for takeoff. The airplane lifted off the runway about midfield but was not climbing as expected, although the engine was operating normally. As the airplane climbed through about 100 feet above ground level, the pilot thought that the airplane was losing lift or stalling, so he lowered the nose and simultaneously banked right to avoid the tops of a stand of trees near the departure end of the runway. During the turn, the airplane stalled and impacted the ground. The airplane sustained substantial damage to the fuselage and wings. The pilot reported that the airplane was near its maximum gross takeoff weight at the time of the accident, which could have explained the less-than-expected climb performance. He also stated that if he had not had to maneuver away from trees just beyond the departure end of the runway, he may have effected a landing without incident.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's inadequate preflight planning, in that he did not determine whether the airplane's climb performance would be sufficient to clear obstacles before initiating take off.

Findings

| Aircraft | Maximum weight - Capability exceeded | |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Personnel issues | Performance calculations - Pilot | |
| Personnel issues | Total experience w/ equipment - Pilot | |

Factual Information

History of Flight

Initial climb

Aerodynamic stall/spin (Defining event)

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Commercial | Age: | 71,Male |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | Single-engine land | Seat Occupied: | Single |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None | Restraint Used: | |
| Instrument Rating(s): | None | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Sport pilot Unknown | Last FAA Medical Exam: | |
| Occupational Pilot: | No | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | September 14, 2010 |
| Flight Time: | 385 hours (Total, all aircraft), 1 hours (Total, this make and model), 1 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 1 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 1 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft) | | |

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | JANTZEN | Registration: | N331EJ |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series: | EVANS VP | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | Yes |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Experimental (Special) | Serial Number: | P15 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Tailwheel | Seats: | 1 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | April 22, 2011 Continuous airworthiness | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | | Engines: | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time: | 50 Hrs at time of accident | Engine Manufacturer: | VOLKSWAGEN |
| ELT: | Not installed | Engine Model/Series: | CONVERSION |
| Registered Owner: | KING GRADY W | Rated Power: | 36 Horsepower |
| Operator: | KING GRADY W | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
|---|---------------------|---|------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | 1F7,510 ft msl | Distance from Accident Site: | 0 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time: | 07:53 Local | Direction from Accident Site: | 0° |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Clear | Visibility | 15 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | None | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | / | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | 29.92 inches Hg | Temperature/Dew Point: | 27°C / 16°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | | | |
| Departure Point: | Rockwall, TX (1F7) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | Rockwall, TX (1F7) | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | 08:30 Local | Type of Airspace: | Class D |

Airport Information

| Airport: | Rockwall 1F7 | Runway Surface Type: | |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|------|
| Airport Elevation: | | Runway Surface Condition: | |
| Runway Used: | | IFR Approach: | None |
| Runway Length/Width: | | VFR Approach/Landing: | None |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 Serious | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 1 Serious | Latitude, Longitude: | 32.808612,-96.351943(est) |

Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | Lemishko, Alexander |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Additional Participating Persons: | Freddie Corley; FAA FSDO; Dallas, TX |
| Original Publish Date: | March 8, 2012 |
| Last Revision Date: | |
| Investigation Class: | <u>Class</u> |
| Note: | This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB. |
| Investigation Docket: | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=82100 |

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