



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

**Location:** Sebastian, Florida **Accident Number:** ERA12CA010

Date & Time: October 6, 2011, 09:15 Local Registration: N67WR

Aircraft: CALVIN NATE H CALVIN- VELOCITY Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** Landing area undershoot **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

#### **Analysis**

The pilot stated that he was practicing touch-and-go landings, and, as the airplane turned onto final approach, the wind caused the wings to rock. The airplane became too low on the approach, and the pilot added full power; however, the airplane impacted trees just prior to the runway, which resulted in substantial damage to both wings and the fuselage. The pilot reported that there were no preimpact mechanical malfunctions with the airplane.

#### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's failure to maintain the proper approach path, which resulted in a runway undershoot and collision with terrain prior to the runway.

#### **Findings**

Aircraft Descent/approach/glide path - Not attained/maintained

Personnel issues Delayed action - Pilot

## **Factual Information**

## History of Flight

Landing	Landing area undershoot (Defining event)
Landing	Collision with terr/obj (non-CFIT)

## Pilot Information

Certificate:	Private	Age:	57,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	None	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 3 With waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	April 28, 2010
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	August 12, 2011
Flight Time:	95 hours (Total, all aircraft), 5 hours (Total, this make and model), 50 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 11 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 6 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 1 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

#### **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

'IN NATE H	Registration:	N67WR
IN-VELOCITY	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
	Amateur Built:	Yes
rimental (Special)	Serial Number:	422109601
ctable - Tricycle	Seats:	4
per 3, 2011 Condition	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	2300 lbs
	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
	Engine Manufacturer:	FRANKLIN
lled, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	6A-350-C1R
rt Malloy	Rated Power:	205 Horsepower
rt Malloy	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None
ri C	imental (Special) ctable - Tricycle er 3, 2011 Condition ed, not activated t Malloy	Aircraft Category: Amateur Built: Imental (Special) Serial Number: Stable - Tricycle Seats: er 3, 2011 Condition Certified Max Gross Wt.: Engines: Engine Manufacturer: ed, not activated Engine Model/Series: t Malloy Rated Power: t Malloy Operating Certificate(s)

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## Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:Visual (VMC)Condition of Light:DayObservation Facility, Elevation:VRB,24 ft mslDistance from Accident Site:10 Nautical MilesObservation Time:08:53 LocalDirection from Accident Site:160°Lowest Cloud Condition:Few / 3700 ft AGLVisibility10 milesLowest Ceiling:Broken / 9000 ft AGLVisibility (RVR):Wind Speed/Gusts:9 knots /Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:/
Observation Time: 08:53 Local Direction from Accident Site: 160°  Lowest Cloud Condition: Few / 3700 ft AGL Visibility 10 miles  Lowest Ceiling: Broken / 9000 ft AGL Visibility (RVR):  Wind Speed/Gusts: 9 knots / Turbulence Type /
Lowest Cloud Condition: Few / 3700 ft AGL Visibility 10 miles  Lowest Ceiling: Broken / 9000 ft AGL Visibility (RVR):  Wind Speed/Gusts: 9 knots / Turbulence Type /
Lowest Ceiling: Broken / 9000 ft AGL Visibility (RVR): Wind Speed/Gusts: 9 knots / Turbulence Type /
Wind Speed/Gusts: 9 knots / Turbulence Type /
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Wind Direction: 60° Turbulence Severity / Forecast/Actual:
Altimeter Setting: 30.05 inches Hg Temperature/Dew Point: 26°C / 19°C
Precipitation and Obscuration: No Obscuration; No Precipitation
<b>Departure Point:</b> Sebastian, FL (X26) <b>Type of Flight Plan Filed:</b> None
<b>Destination:</b> Sebastian, FL (X26) <b>Type of Clearance:</b> None

## **Airport Information**

Airport:	Sebastian Municipal Airport X26	Runway Surface Type:	Asphalt
Airport Elevation:	21 ft msl	<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	Dry
Runway Used:	04	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	4024 ft / 75 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Traffic pattern

## **Wreckage and Impact Information**

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	27.813055,-80.495552(est)

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Gretz, Robert
Additional Participating Persons:	Tony Alfaya; FAA/FSDO; Orlando, FL
Original Publish Date:	December 27, 2011
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB.
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=82002

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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