



Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location: Preston, Idaho **Accident Number**: WPR11CA342

Date & Time: July 20, 2011, 18:04 Local Registration: N78AB

Aircraft: Schleicher ASW-27 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: Loss of lift **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

Analysis

The glider pilot reported that he was unable to find thermals that would provide suitable lift for continued flight. Subsequently, a field was selected that the pilot assessed was adequate for a successful landing. After overflying the field at 1,000 feet above ground level the pilot began his approach. The approach and touchdown were uneventful. During the landing roll, as the pilot deployed the speedbrakes and applied braking, the glider pitched forward and the left and right wings contacted crops that were located on either side of the glider's landing roll. The left wing engaged the crops more fully than the right wing and the glider yawed to the left before coming to rest. As a result, the empennage was substantially damaged. The pilot reported that there were no preimpact mechanical malfunctions or failures with the airframe that would have precluded normal flight.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The glider's impact with crops during the off-airport landing.

Findings

Environmental issues Downdraft - Effect on operation

Environmental issues Rough terrain - Effect on equipment

Factual Information

History of Flight

| Enroute-cruise | Loss of lift (Defining event) | |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Landing | Off-field or emergency landing | |
| Landing-landing roll | Collision with terr/obj (non-CFIT) | |

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Private | Age: | 52,Male |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | None | Seat Occupied: | Single |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | Glider | Restraint Used: | |
| Instrument Rating(s): | None | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | None | Last FAA Medical Exam: | |
| Occupational Pilot: | No | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | May 21, 2011 |
| Flight Time: | 1153 hours (Total, all aircraft), 531 hours (Total, this make and model), 1136 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 24 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 21 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 3 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft) | | |

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Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | Schleicher | Registration: | N78AB |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Model/Series: | ASW-27 | Aircraft Category: | Glider |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Normal | Serial Number: | 27207 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Tailwheel | Seats: | 1 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | May 24, 2011 Annual | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 1102 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | | Engines: | 0 |
| Airframe Total Time: | 532 Hrs at time of accident | Engine Manufacturer: | |
| ELT: | Not installed | Engine Model/Series: | |
| Registered Owner: | BLACKBURN L ANDERSON | Rated Power: | |
| Operator: | BLACKBURN L ANDERSON | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |
| | | | |

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | KLGU,4457 ft msl | Distance from Accident Site: | 14 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time: | 17:51 Local | Direction from Accident Site: | 208° |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Clear | Visibility | 10 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | None | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | 6 knots / | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | 186° | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | 29.87 inches Hg | Temperature/Dew Point: | 31°C / 3°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | No Obscuration; No Precipitation | | |
| Departure Point: | Logan, UT (LGU) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | Unknown |
| Destination: | Preston, ID (N/A) | Type of Clearance: | VFR |
| Departure Time: | 14:57 Local | Type of Airspace: | |

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Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 1 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 43.508056,-112.068885(est) |

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Administrative Information

| Rich, Jefferey |
|---|
| Lyndsay Carlson; Federal Aviation Administration; Salt Lake City, UT |
| October 6, 2011 |
| |
| <u>Class</u> |
| This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB. |
| https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=81182 |
| |

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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