



Aviation Investigation Final Report

| Location: | Fremont, Nebraska | Accident Number: | CEN10LA348 |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------|
| Date & Time: | June 25, 2010, 14:30 Local | Registration : | N269JW |
| Aircraft: | Piper PA-36-285 | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
| Defining Event: | Hard landing | Injuries: | 1 Serious |
| Flight Conducted Under: | Part 91: General aviation - Positioning | | |

Analysis

The airplane was on a repositioning flight after an annual inspection. A witness, who was driving down a road, observed the airplane flying erratically toward him as if to land. The airplane then made a sharp turn toward a field next to the road. The airplane hit a fence and an outbuilding on a farm. The pilot received serious injuries and had no recollection of the accident. Witness observations and evidence indicated that the engine was producing power at the time of impact. No anomalies were noted with the airplane or engine during a postaccident examination.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's loss of control for undetermined reasons.

Findings

| Not determined | (general) - Unknown/Not determined |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| Aircraft | Directional control - Not specified |
| Aircraft | Altitude - Not specified |

Factual Information

| History of Flight | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| Maneuvering-low-alt flying | Off-field or emergency landing | |
| Landing | Hard landing (Defining event) | |

On June 25, 2010, about 1430 central daylight time, a Piper PA-36-285 airplane, N269JW, was substantially damaged following impact with terrain and a building near Fremont, Nebraska. The commercial pilot was seriously injured. The repositioning flight originated from Tekamah (TQE), Nebraska, about 1400 and was en route to a private airstrip near Sutton, Nebraska. The flight was being conducted under the provisions of 14 Code of Federal Regulations Part 91. Visual meteorological conditions prevailed at the time of the accident.

A witness, who as driving down a road, observed the airplane flying erratically towards him as if to land. The airplane then made a sharp turn towards a small alfalfa field next to the road. The airplane hit a fence with its right wing and a fence and pole with the left wing, before it collided with a building on a farm. The witness recalled that the propeller was turning when he saw the airplane and four ground scars indicative of propeller strikes were found at the accident scene. The airplane's empennage and left wing were separated from the fuselage. The pilot had no recollection of the accident.

A postaccident examination of the wreckage by Federal Aviation (FAA) Inspectors confirmed flight control continuity to all control surfaces. Fuel was found in the right fuel tank and the left tank was compromised and empty. No anomalies were noted with the engine that would have precluded normal operation prior to impact. Each of the three propeller blades exhibited leading edge polishing and chord-wise scratches.

According to an FAA inspector, an annual inspection had been completed on the airplane on June 24, 2010, the day prior to the accident and the airplane had accumulated less than one hour of flight time since inspection. The engine had been overhauled in 2001, and had accumulated about 65 hours since overhaul at the time of the accident.

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Commercial | Age: | 45,Male |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | Single-engine land | Seat Occupied: | Single |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None | Restraint Used: | |
| Instrument Rating(s): | Airplane | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 2 Without waivers/limitations | Last FAA Medical Exam: | September 17, 2009 |
| Occupational Pilot: | Yes | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | June 25, 2009 |
| Flight Time: | 3226 hours (Total, all aircraft), 2013 hours (Total, this make and model), 3028 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 5 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 3 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 1 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft) | | |

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Piper | Registration: | N269JW |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| PA-36-285 | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| | Amateur Built: | |
| Restricted (Special) | Serial Number: | 36-7560063 |
| Tailwheel | Seats: | 1 |
| June 24, 2010 Annual | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | |
| 1 Hrs | Engines: | 1 Reciprocating |
| | Engine Manufacturer: | CONT MOTOR |
| Not installed | Engine Model/Series: | 6-285-A |
| James and Deborah Jones | Rated Power: | 285 Horsepower |
| James and Deborah Jones | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | |
| | PA-36-285 Restricted (Special) Failwheel June 24, 2010 Annual I Hrs Not installed James and Deborah Jones | PA-36-285 Aircraft Category: Amateur Built: Restricted (Special) Serial Number: Seats: June 24, 2010 Annual Certified Max Gross Wt.: Une 24, 2010 Annual Engines: Une 24, 2010 Annual Engine Manufacturer: Engine Manufacturer: Not installed Engine Model/Series: James and Deborah Jones Rated Power: James and Deborah Jones Operating Certificate(s) |

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---|------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | FET,1204 ft msl | Distance from Accident Site: | 4 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time: | 14:10 Local | Direction from Accident Site: | |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Clear | Visibility | 10 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | None | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | 15 knots / 21 knots | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | 160° | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | 29.88 inches Hg | Temperature/Dew Point: | 32°C / 23°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | | | |
| Departure Point: | Tekemah, NE (tqe) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | Sutton, NE | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | 14:00 Local | Type of Airspace: | |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 Serious | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | |
| Total Injuries: | 1 Serious | Latitude, Longitude: | 41.440521,-96.490051(est) |

Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | Baker, Daniel |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Additional Participating Persons: | Mark Gaffney; FAA; Lincoln, NE Jack Wiley; FAA; Lincoln, NE |
| Original Publish Date: | June 14, 2012 |
| Last Revision Date: | |
| Investigation Class: | <u>Class</u> |
| Note: | |
| Investigation Docket: | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=76457 |

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The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available <u>here</u>.