



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: Lubbock, Texas Accident Number: CEN10CA347

Date & Time: June 26, 2010, 15:30 Local Registration: N3495X

Aircraft: Mooney M20F Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** Collision with terr/obj (non-CFIT) **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

#### **Analysis**

The student pilot was landing with a headwind of 15 knots, gusting to 22 knots. When the airplane was on short final approach, at about 10 to 12 feet above the runway, the student pilot said that the airplane "fell out of the sky...and bounced on all three wheels." He then applied full power and attempted a go-around. While still airborne, the right wing of the airplane struck a tree approximately 125 feet to the left of the runway centerline. The impact with the tree sheared off the outboard three feet of the right wing and the airplane then struck level terrain and came to rest upright. There was a fuel spill, but no post-impact fire. The impacts caused substantial damage to both wings, the fuselage, engine mounts, landing gear, and tail surfaces. The student pilot reported that he was not injured. An examination of the airplane revealed no preexisting anomalies.

#### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The student pilot's failure to maintain control during a go-around.

#### **Findings**

Aircraft Directional control - Not attained/maintained

Personnel issues Aircraft control - Pilot

## **Factual Information**

## History of Flight

Landing	Aerodynamic stall/spin	
Landing	Abnormal runway contact	
Approach-VFR go-around	Collision with terr/obj (non-CFIT) (Defining event)	
Uncontrolled descent	Part(s) separation from AC	
Post-impact	Miscellaneous/other	

## **Student pilot Information**

Certificate:	Student	Age:	52,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	None	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 3 Without waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	July 21, 2009
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	May 24, 2010
Flight Time:	104 hours (Total, all aircraft), 84 hours (Total, this make and model), 27 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 30 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 22 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 2 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

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## **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	Mooney	Registration:	N3495X
Model/Series:	M20F NO SERIES	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	670034
Landing Gear Type:	Retractable - Tricycle	Seats:	4
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	Unknown	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	2740 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	47 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	2781 Hrs as of last inspection	Engine Manufacturer:	Lycoming
ELT:	C91A installed	Engine Model/Series:	10-360
Registered Owner:	On file	Rated Power:	200 Horsepower
Operator:	On file	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None

## Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	LBB,3282 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	348 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:	14:53 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	11°
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Scattered / 8000 ft AGL	Visibility	10 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	15 knots / 22 knots	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	160°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	29.89 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	35°C / 14°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:	Burleson, TX (FWS)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	Lubbock, TX (F82)	Type of Clearance:	VFR flight following
Departure Time:	13:30 Local	Type of Airspace:	

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## **Airport Information**

Airport:	Town and Country Airpark F82	Runway Surface Type:	Asphalt
Airport Elevation:	3800 ft msl	<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	Dry
Runway Used:	17	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	3500 ft / 70 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Traffic pattern

## Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	33.485279,-101.807777(est)

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Latson, Thomas	
Additional Participating Persons:	Mark W McDougall; FAA Lubbock FSDO; Lubbock, TX	
Original Publish Date:	October 21, 2010	
Last Revision Date:		
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>	
Note:	This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB.	
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=76455	

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

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