



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: Big Creek, Idaho Accident Number: WPR10CA301

Date & Time: June 21, 2010, 09:00 Local Registration: N2350C

Aircraft: Cessna 180 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** Loss of control on ground **Injuries:** 2 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

### **Analysis**

The pilot reported that while taxiing a tail wheel-equipped airplane down a slope the airplane began to slide sideways and the empennage turned downslope. Despite the pilot's control inputs, the empennage reached approximately a 90-degree angle to the desired direction and the airplane tipped to the left. During the accident sequence, damage was incurred to the left wing and left horizontal stabilizer. The pilot reported no mechanical failures or malfunctions with the airframe or engine prior to the accident. The pilot stated the accident could have been prevented by obtaining more knowledge concerning the airstrip.

### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's failure to maintain directional control while taxiing at an unfamiliar airstrip.

#### **Findings**

Personnel issues Aircraft control - Pilot

Aircraft Directional control - Not attained/maintained

## **Factual Information**

### History of Flight

Taxi	Loss of control on ground (Defining event)
Taxi	Collision with terr/obj (non-CFIT)

#### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Airline transport; Flight engineer; Flight instructor	Age:	34,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Single-engine sea; Multi-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	Glider	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	Airplane single-engine; Instrument airplane	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 1 Without waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	April 23, 2010
Occupational Pilot:	Yes	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	April 3, 2010
Flight Time:	9775 hours (Total, all aircraft), 1200 hours (Total, this make and model), 3656 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 175 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 90 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 5 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

Page 2 of 5 WPR10CA301

### **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	Cessna	Registration:	N2350C
Model/Series:	180	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	30650
Landing Gear Type:	Tailwheel	Seats:	4
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	November 18, 2009 Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	2550 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	30 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	4681 Hrs as of last inspection	Engine Manufacturer:	CONT MOTOR
ELT:	Installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	0-470 SERIES
Registered Owner:	KEATING JOHN C	Rated Power:	230 Horsepower
Operator:	KEATING JOHN C	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None

### **Meteorological Information and Flight Plan**

meteorological informati			
Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	KSMN,4043 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	54 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:	08:35 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	93°
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Few / 7500 ft AGL	Visibility	10 miles
Lowest Ceiling:		Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	/	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:		Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	30.11 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	10°C / 7°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:	Big Creek, ID (I08)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	Big Creek, ID (N/A)	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	08:55 Local	Type of Airspace:	

Page 3 of 5 WPR10CA301

### **Airport Information**

Airport:	Mile Hi N/A	Runway Surface Type:	Grass/turf
Airport Elevation:	5831 ft msl	<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	Soft
Runway Used:	19	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	600 ft / 30 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Full stop

### Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	2 None	Latitude, Longitude:	45.15139,-114.992225(est)

Page 4 of 5 WPR10CA301

#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Rich, Jefferey
Additional Participating Persons:	FAA; Boise, ID
Original Publish Date:	October 21, 2010
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB.
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=76385

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available here.

Page 5 of 5 WPR10CA301