



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: Elwood, Nebraska Accident Number: CEN09CA429

Date & Time: July 11, 2009, 20:30 Local Registration: N4990Q

Aircraft: Cessna A188B Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** Loss of control in flight **Injuries:** 1 Minor

Flight Conducted Under: Part 137: Agricultural

#### **Analysis**

The pilot attempted to takeoff from a private grass strip and struck standing corn at the departure end the runway causing the airplane to flip over and land inverted. The airplane sustained substantial damage. The pilot received only minor injuries. The airplane was loaded with 120 gallons of fungicide and between 1/2 to 3/4 fuel and no mechanical abnormalities were noted prior to the accident. Weight and balance calculations indicated that the airplane was within maximum gross weight and center of gravity limits for the conditions at takeoff. The pilot stated that he had a slight headwind but after a normal liftoff from the runway, he felt like he encountered either a wind shift or downdraft.

#### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's inability to maintain a climb after takeoff due to wind shift or downdraft.

#### **Findings**

Aircraft Altitude - Attain/maintain not possible

**Environmental issues** Downdraft - Effect on operation

## **Factual Information**

### **History of Flight**

Takeoff	Other weather encounter
Takeoff	Loss of control in flight (Defining event)

#### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Commercial	Age:	64,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Single
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	None	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 2 With waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	December 18, 2008
Occupational Pilot:	Yes	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	September 16, 2007
Flight Time:	6280 hours (Total, all aircraft), 2040 hours (Total, this make and model), 6265 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 30 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 12 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 3 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

Page 2 of 5 CEN09CA429

### **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	Cessna	Registration:	N4990Q
Model/Series:	A188B	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Restricted (Special)	Serial Number:	18802724T
Landing Gear Type:	Tricycle	Seats:	1
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	May 12, 2009 Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	4200 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	20 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	5113 Hrs at time of accident	Engine Manufacturer:	CONT MOTOR
ELT:	Not installed	Engine Model/Series:	IO 520 SERIES
Registered Owner:	BORNEMEIER JOEL E	Rated Power:	300 Horsepower
Operator:	BORNEMEIER JOEL E	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	
Operator Does Business As:	Bornemeier Aerial Spraying, Inc	Operator Designator Code:	RMYG

#### **Meteorological Information and Flight Plan**

meteorological informati	on and ingite ian		
Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	KPMV,1204 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	18 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:	20:30 Local	<b>Direction from Accident Site:</b>	90°
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Clear	Visibility	10 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	3 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	60°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	30.12 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	23°C / 19°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:	Elwood, NE	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	Elwood, NE (8NE4)	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:		Type of Airspace:	

Page 3 of 5 CEN09CA429

### **Airport Information**

Airport:	Bornemeier Airstrip 8NE4	Runway Surface Type:	Grass/turf
Airport Elevation:	1292 ft msl	<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	Dry
Runway Used:	12	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	1800 ft / 75 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	None

### Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 Minor	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 Minor	Latitude, Longitude:	40.579681,-99.860595(est)

Page 4 of 5 CEN09CA429

#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Gamble, William
Additional Participating Persons:	Dan Pettereson; Federal Aviation Administration FSDO; Lincoln, NE
Original Publish Date:	October 19, 2009
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB.
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=74253

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The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available here.

Page 5 of 5 CEN09CA429