



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: Yucca Valley, California Accident Number: WPR09CA094

Date & Time: January 16, 2009, 14:00 Local Registration: N90086

Aircraft: JONES RODNEY V WITTMAN TA Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** Loss of control on ground **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

#### **Analysis**

The pilot reported that during the landing roll on the asphalt runway, the left rudder pedal separated and he was unable to maintain directional control. Subsequently, the airplane ground-looped and exited the right side of the runway. The fuselage and left wing were structurally damaged. The left rudder pedal was separated at its weld point. No further anomalies were noted with the flight control systems.

## **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: A loss of directional control due to a weld joint failure of the left rudder pedal.

#### **Findings**

Aircraft Directional control - Attain/maintain not possible

Aircraft Rudder control system - Failure

# **Factual Information**

# History of Flight

| Landing-landing roll | Sys/Comp malf/fail (non-power)             |
|----------------------|--|
| Landing-landing roll | Loss of control on ground (Defining event) |
| Landing-landing roll | Runway excursion                           |

### **Pilot Information**

| Certificate:              | Private  | Age:                                    | 35,Male              |
|---------------------------|--|---|----------------------|
| Airplane Rating(s):       | Single-engine land                                       | Seat Occupied:                          | Left                 |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None   | Restraint Used:                         |                      |
| Instrument Rating(s):     | None   | Second Pilot Present:                   | No                   |
| Instructor Rating(s):     | None   | Toxicology Performed:                   | No                   |
| Medical Certification:    | Class 3 Without waivers/limitations                      | Last FAA Medical Exam:                  | February 22, 2007    |
| Occupational Pilot:       | No   | Last Flight Review or Equivalent:       | April 17, 2007       |
| Flight Time:              | 299 hours (Total, all aircraft), 159 ho<br>all aircraft) | ours (Total, this make and model), 25 l | hours (Last 90 days, |

Page 2 of 5 WPR09CA094

## **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

| Aircraft Make:                   | JONES RODNEY V         | Registration:                     | N90086          |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series:                    | WITTMAN TA             | Aircraft Category:                | Airplane        |
| Year of Manufacture:             |                        | Amateur Built:                    | Yes             |
| Airworthiness Certificate:       | Experimental (Special) | Serial Number:                    | 001             |
| Landing Gear Type:               | Tailwheel              | Seats:                            | 2               |
| Date/Type of Last<br>Inspection: |                        | Certified Max Gross Wt.:          |                 |
| Time Since Last Inspection:      |                        | Engines:                          | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time:             |                        | Engine Manufacturer:              | LYCOMING        |
| ELT:                             |                        | Engine Model/Series:              | 0-320-E2A       |
| Registered Owner:                | WILLIAMS JERRY M       | Rated Power:                      | 150 Horsepower  |
| Operator:                        | WILLIAMS JERRY M       | Operating Certificate(s)<br>Held: | None            |

# Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site:     | Visual (VMC)                     | Condition of Light:                  | Day               |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | NXP,2051 ft msl                  | Distance from Accident Site:         | 15 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time:                | 13:56 Local                      | Direction from Accident Site:        | 50°               |
| <b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>   | Clear                            | Visibility                           | 7 miles           |
| Lowest Ceiling:                  | None                             | Visibility (RVR):                    |                   |
| Wind Speed/Gusts:                | 5 knots / None                   | Turbulence Type<br>Forecast/Actual:  | /                 |
| Wind Direction:                  | 10°                              | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | /                 |
| Altimeter Setting:               | 30.35 inches Hg                  | Temperature/Dew Point:               | 20°C / -7°C       |
| Precipitation and Obscuration:   | No Obscuration; No Precipitation |                                      |                   |
| Departure Point:                 | Hanford, CA (HJO )               | Type of Flight Plan Filed:           | None              |
| Destination:                     | Yucca Valley, CA (L22)           | Type of Clearance:                   | None              |
| Departure Time:                  | 12:20 Local                      | Type of Airspace:                    | Unknown           |
|                                  |                                  |                                      |                   |

Page 3 of 5 WPR09CA094

# **Airport Information**

| Airport:             | Yucca Valley Airport L22 | Runway Surface Type:             | Asphalt                   |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Airport Elevation:   | 3224 ft msl              | <b>Runway Surface Condition:</b> | Dry                       |
| Runway Used:         | 24                       | IFR Approach:                    | None                      |
| Runway Length/Width: | 4363 ft / 60 ft          | VFR Approach/Landing:            | Full stop;Traffic pattern |

# Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries:         | 1 None | Aircraft Damage:        | Substantial                |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Passenger<br>Injuries: | N/A    | Aircraft Fire:          | None                       |
| Ground Injuries:       | N/A    | Aircraft Explosion:     | None                       |
| Total Injuries:        | 1 None | Latitude,<br>Longitude: | 34.149715,-116.409156(est) |

Page 4 of 5 WPR09CA094

#### **Administrative Information**

| Investigator In Charge (IIC):        | Struhsaker, James   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Additional Participating<br>Persons: | Jon H Weston; Federal Aviation Administration; Riverside, CA  |
| Original Publish Date:               | May 6, 2009   |
| Last Revision Date:                  |   |
| Investigation Class:                 | <u>Class</u>  |
| Note:                                | This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB. |
| Investigation Docket:                | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=73256  |

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available here.

Page 5 of 5 WPR09CA094