

# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location:	JACKSONVILLE, Illin	iois	Accident Number:	CHI82FEV06
Date & Time:	July 21, 1982, 10:30	Local	<b>Registration:</b>	N757LG
Aircraft:	CESSNA	152	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Defining Event:			Injuries:	2 None
Flight Conducted Under:	Part 91: General avia	ation - Personal		

#### **Analysis**

LANDING WAS MADE ON SOD RWY 4. TOUCHDOWN WAS APPROXIMATELY 60 FT PRIOR TO CROSSING THE HARD SURFACE PARALLEL TAXIWAY FOR RWY 13/31. THE NOSE WHEEL BROKE OFF UPON CONTACT WITH THE HARD SURFACE OF THE PARALLEL TAXIWAY. THERE WAS AN APPROXIMATE 2 INCH LIP BETWEEN RWY 4 & THE EDGE OF THE TAXIWAY FOR RWY 13/31.

#### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

Findings

Occurrence #1: ON GROUND/WATER COLLISION WITH OBJECT Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

Findings

1. (C) AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY/LANDING AREA CONDITION - INADEQUATE 2. (C) OTHER AIRPORT/RUNWAY MAINTENANCE - INADEQUATE - AIRPORT PERSONNEL

Occurrence #2: NOSE GEAR COLLAPSED Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

Findings 3. LANDING GEAR,NOSE GEAR - OVERLOAD 4. LANDING GEAR,NOSE GEAR - FAILURE,TOTAL

## **Factual Information**

#### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Commercial; Flight instructor	Age:	25,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Multi-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Unknown
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	Glider	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	Airplane single-engine; Glider	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 2 Valid Medicalno waivers/lim.	Last FAA Medical Exam:	June 28, 1982
Occupational Pilot:	UNK	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	1230 hours (Total, all aircraft), 420 h all aircraft)	nours (Total, this make and model), 65	5 hours (Last 90 days,

#### Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

Aircraft Make:	CESSNA	Registration:	N757LG
Model/Series:	152 152	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:		Serial Number:	15279820
Landing Gear Type:	Tricycle	Seats:	2
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	Unknown	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	2150 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	265 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	2052 Hrs	Engine Manufacturer:	LYCOMING
ELT:	Installed	Engine Model/Series:	0-235
Registered Owner:	FLITE CENTER	Rated Power:	115 Horsepower
Operator:	FLITE CENTER	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	
Operator Does Business As:		Operator Designator Code:	

#### Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Dav
Conditions at Accident Site.		Condition of Light.	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:		Distance from Accident Site:	
Observation Time:		Direction from Accident Site:	
Lowest Cloud Condition:	Clear	Visibility	15 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	Unknown	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	5 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	30°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:		Temperature/Dew Point:	80°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:	SPRINGFIELD , IL	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	LANCASTER , PA	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	00:00 Local	Type of Airspace:	

### **Airport Information**

Airport:	JACKSONVILLE	Runway Surface Type:	Grass/turf
Airport Elevation:	0 ft msl	Runway Surface Condition:	Dry
Runway Used:	4	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	3000 ft / 100 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	None

### Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	2 None	Latitude, Longitude:	

#### Administrative Information

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	
Additional Participating Persons:	
Original Publish Date:	July 21, 1983
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=71173

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available here.