



Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location: GLADEWATER, Texas Accident Number: FTW82DA326

Date & Time: August 12, 1982, 22:30 Local Registration: N86435

Aircraft: CESSNA 337D Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation

Analysis

THE PILOT MADE A NIGHT LANDING, NOSE HIGH AND DRAGGED THE REAR PROPELLER. IN ATTEMPTING A GO-AROUND, HE DRAGGED A WING AND DECIDED TO ABORT. DURING THE ABORTED GO-AROUND, HE RAN OFF THE END OF THE RUNWAY AND DAMAGED THE AIRCRAFT ON ROUGH, BRUSHY TERRAIN. THE PILOT STATED THAT HE NEEDED MORE NIGHT TRAINING.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

Findings

Occurrence #1: HARD LANDING

Phase of Operation: LANDING - FLARE/TOUCHDOWN

Findings

- 1. (F) LIGHT CONDITION DARK NIGHT
- 2. (C) LEVEL OFF IMPROPER PILOT IN COMMAND
- 3. LACK OF EXPERIENCE PILOT IN COMMAND
- 4. PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, BLADE OVERLOAD
- 5. PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, BLADE BENT

Occurrence #2: DRAGGED WING, ROTOR, POD, FLOAT OR TAIL/SKID

Phase of Operation: LANDING

Findings

6. GO-AROUND - ATTEMPTED - PILOT IN COMMAND

7. (C) FLIGHT CONTROLS - IMPROPER USE OF - PILOT IN COMMAND

Occurrence #3: OVERRUN Phase of Operation: LANDING

Findings

8. ABORT - PERFORMED - PILOT IN COMMAND 9. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION - ROUGH/UNEVEN 10. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION - HIGH VEGETATION

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Factual Information

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Private | Age: | 59,Male |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | Multi-engine land | Seat Occupied: | Unknown |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | | Restraint Used: | |
| Instrument Rating(s): | None | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 3 Valid Medicalw/ waivers/lim | Last FAA Medical Exam: | May 26, 1982 |
| Occupational Pilot: | UNK | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | |
| Flight Time: | 259 hours (Total, all aircraft), 64 hours (Total, this make and model), 259 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 23 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 2 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft) | | |

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | CESSNA | Registration: | N86435 |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series: | 337D 337D | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | | Serial Number: | 337-1185 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Retractable - Tricycle | Seats: | 6 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | Unknown | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 4400 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | 11 Hrs | Engines: | 2 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time: | 52 Hrs | Engine Manufacturer: | CONTINENTAL |
| ELT: | Installed | Engine Model/Series: | TSIO-360-A/B |
| Registered Owner: | JOHN LANGLEY EQUIPMENT COMPANY | Rated Power: | 210 Horsepower |
| Operator: | JOHN LANGLEY EQUIPMENT COMPANY | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | |
| Operator Does Business As: | | Operator Designator Code: | |

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Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Night/dark |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | | Distance from Accident Site: | |
| Observation Time: | | Direction from Accident Site: | |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Scattered / 15000 ft AGL | Visibility | 15 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | Unknown | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | 6 knots / | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | 140° | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | 30 inches Hg | Temperature/Dew Point: | 82°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | N/A - None - Haze | | |
| Departure Point: | GILMER , TX | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | GLADEWATER , TX | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | 22:08 Local | Type of Airspace: | |

Airport Information

| Airport: | GLADEWATER 07F | Runway Surface Type: | Asphalt |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| Airport Elevation: | 0 ft msl | Runway Surface Condition: | Dry |
| Runway Used: | 13 | IFR Approach: | |
| Runway Length/Width: | 3300 ft / 80 ft | VFR Approach/Landing: | Straight-in |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 1 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 32.539451,-94.939926(est) |

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Administrative Information

Investigator In Charge (IIC):

Additional Participating
Persons:

Original Publish Date: August 12, 1983

Last Revision Date:

Investigation Class: Class

Note:

Investigation Docket: https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=70834

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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