



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: AUGUSTA, Maine Accident Number: NYC82DA233

Date & Time: September 17, 1982, 14:00 Local Registration: N4868U

Aircraft: CESSNA 205A Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** 1 Serious, 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

## **Analysis**

ON LANDING, A SEVERE DRAG ON THE LEFT LANDING GEAR OVERCAME PILOT'S ATTEMPTED CORRECTIONS. THE AIRCRAFT WENT OFF THE RUNWAY, DOWN AN EMBANKMENT AND OVERTURNED. THE LEFT BRAKE LOCKED, DUE TO CORROSION OF CARRIER PINS.

## **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

#### **Findings**

Occurrence #1: LOSS OF CONTROL - ON GROUND/WATER Phase of Operation: LANDING - FLARE/TOUCHDOWN

#### **Findings**

1. (C) LANDING GEAR, NORMAL BRAKE SYSTEM - CORRODED

- 2. (C) LANDING GEAR, NORMAL BRAKE SYSTEM BINDING (MECHANICAL)
- 3. DIRECTIONAL CONTROL NOT POSSIBLE PILOT IN COMMAND
- 4. GROUND LOOP/SWERVE UNCONTROLLED PILOT IN COMMAND

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Occurrence #2: NOSE OVER

Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

- Findings
  5. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION ROUGH/UNEVEN
  6. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION DOWNHILL

Page 2 of 6 NYC82DA233

# **Factual Information**

### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Commercial	Age:	70,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Multi-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Unknown
Other Aircraft Rating(s):		Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 2 Valid Medicalw/ waivers/lim	Last FAA Medical Exam:	August 4, 1982
Occupational Pilot:	UNK	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	17000 hours (Total, all aircraft), 60 hours (Total, this make and model), 17000 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 10 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 2 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

Page 3 of 6 NYC82DA233

## **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	CESSNA	Registration:	N4868U
Model/Series:	205A 205A	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:		Serial Number:	205-0568
Landing Gear Type:	Tricycle	Seats:	6
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	Unknown	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	3300 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	62 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	62 Hrs	Engine Manufacturer:	CONTINENTAL
ELT:	Installed	Engine Model/Series:	IO-470S
Registered Owner:	ATLANTIC TREE SERVICE, INC.	Rated Power:	260 Horsepower
Operator:	ATLANTIC TREE SERVICE, INC.	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	
Operator Does Business As:		Operator Designator Code:	

## Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:		Distance from Accident Site:	
Observation Time:		Direction from Accident Site:	
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Clear	Visibility	15 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	Unknown	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	8 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	10°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	29 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	62°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:	SIMSBURY , CT	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	MONMOUTH , NJ	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	12:30 Local	Type of Airspace:	

Page 4 of 6 NYC82DA233

## **Airport Information**

Airport:	AUGUSTA STATE AUG	Runway Surface Type:	Asphalt
Airport Elevation:	0 ft msl	<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	Dry
Runway Used:	35	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	4199 ft / 150 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	None

## Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:	1 Serious	Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 Serious, 1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	

Page 5 of 6 NYC82DA233

#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):

**Additional Participating** 

Persons:

Original Publish Date: September 17, 1983

**Last Revision Date:** 

Investigation Class: Class

Note:

Investigation Docket: <a href="https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=69843">https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=69843</a>

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

Page 6 of 6 NYC82DA233