



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: STRONGVILLE, Ohio Accident Number: CHI82DA210

Date & Time: June 14, 1982, 21:00 Local Registration: N2228L

Aircraft: BEECH C23 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** 2 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

## **Analysis**

THE PILOT REPORTED THAT HE HAD LANDED LONG IN CALM WIND CONDITIONS AT DUSK. HE STATED THAT HE COULD NOT STOP, AND TO AVOID GOING OFF THE END OF THE RUNWAY, HE TRIED TO GROUND LOOP TO THE LEFT. THE AIRCRAFT ENTERED A RUN-UP AREA AT THE END OF THE RUNWAY WHERE IT COLLIDED WITH PARKED CESSNA 152, N64853. THE CESSNA RECEIVED MINOR DAMAGE.

## **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

### **Findings**

Occurrence #1: OVERRUN

Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

#### **Findings**

1. (F) LIGHT CONDITION - DUSK

- 2. (C) DISTANCE MISJUDGED PILOT IN COMMAND
- 3. (C) AIRSPEED MISJUDGED PILOT IN COMMAND
- 4. (F) LACK OF FAMILIARITY WITH AIRCRAFT PILOT IN COMMAND

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Occurrence #2: ON GROUND/WATER COLLISION WITH OBJECT

Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

### Findings

5. GROUND LOOP/SWERVE - INTENTIONAL - PILOT IN COMMAND
6. (F) OBJECT - AIRCRAFT PARKED/STANDING
7. (C) CLEARANCE - MISJUDGED - PILOT IN COMMAND

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# **Factual Information**

## **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Private	Age:	48,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Unknown
Other Aircraft Rating(s):		Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	None	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 3 Valid Medicalw/ waivers/lim	Last FAA Medical Exam:	August 25, 1981
Occupational Pilot:	UNK	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	146 hours (Total, all aircraft), 7 hours (Total, this make and model), 84 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 11 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 1 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

# **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	BEECH	Registration:	N2228L
Model/Series:	C23 C23	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:		Serial Number:	M.1883
Landing Gear Type:	Tricycle	Seats:	4
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	Unknown	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	2350 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	0 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	1400 Hrs	Engine Manufacturer:	LYCOMING
ELT:	Installed	Engine Model/Series:	O-360-A4K
Registered Owner:	THOMAS J. DONOVAN	Rated Power:	180 Horsepower
Operator:	THOMAS J. DONOVAN	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	
Operator Does Business As:		Operator Designator Code:	

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## **Meteorological Information and Flight Plan**

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Dusk
Observation Facility, Elevation:	,0 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	0 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:		Direction from Accident Site:	0°
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Clear / 0 ft AGL	Visibility	20 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	Unknown / 0 ft AGL	Visibility (RVR):	0 ft
Wind Speed/Gusts:	0 knots / 0 knots	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	0°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	30 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	70°C / 0°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:	STRONGVILLE , OH (1G6)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	STRONGVILLE , OH (1G6)	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	20:15 Local	Type of Airspace:	

# **Airport Information**

Airport:	STRONGSVILLE 1G6	Runway Surface Type:	Asphalt
Airport Elevation:	0 ft msl	<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	Dry
Runway Used:	27	IFR Approach:	
Runway Length/Width:	2865 ft / 36 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Traffic pattern

# **Wreckage and Impact Information**

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	2 None	Latitude, Longitude:	41.399066,-81.820091(est)

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC): DennisHogenson  Additional Participating Persons:  Original Publish Date: June 14, 1983  Last Revision Date:  Investigation Class: Class		
Persons:  Original Publish Date: June 14, 1983  Last Revision Date:  Investigation Class: Class	Investigator In Charge (IIC):	DennisHogenson
Last Revision Date:  Investigation Class: Class		
Investigation Class: Class	Original Publish Date:	June 14, 1983
	Last Revision Date:	
N. A.	Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
NOTE:	Note:	
Investigation Docket: <a href="https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=69203">https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=69203</a>	Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=69203

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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