



Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location: Fairbanks, Alaska Accident Number: ANC08CA125

Date & Time: September 15, 2008, 20:00 Local Registration: N1170H

Aircraft: Aeronca 15AC Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: Collision during takeoff/land **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

Analysis

The solo private pilot reported that he was landing at an off-airport site when the tailwheel assembly contacted a tree trunk, resulting in structural damage to the empennage. He indicated that there were no preaccident mechanical problems with the airplane.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's selection of unsuitable terrain for landing, resulting in an on-ground collision with a tree stump.

Findings

Personnel issues Decision making/judgment - Pilot

Environmental issues Tree(s) - Effect on operation

Factual Information

History of Flight

| Landing-landing roll | Collision during takeoff/land (Defining event) | |
|----------------------|--|--|
|----------------------|--|--|

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Private | Age: | 45,Male |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | Single-engine land | Seat Occupied: | |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None | Restraint Used: | |
| Instrument Rating(s): | None | Second Pilot Present: | |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 3 | Last FAA Medical Exam: | |
| Occupational Pilot: | | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | |
| Flight Time: | 341 hours (Total, all aircraft), 119 hours (Total, this make and model) | | |

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | Aeronca | Registration: | N1170H |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series: | 15AC | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Normal | Serial Number: | 15AC-183 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Tailwheel | Seats: | 4 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | | Engines: | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time: | | Engine Manufacturer: | Lycoming |
| ELT: | Installed, not activated | Engine Model/Series: | 0-360 |
| Registered Owner: | BECKMAN THOMAS J | Rated Power: | 180 Horsepower |
| Operator: | BECKMAN THOMAS J | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |
| | | | |

Page 2 of 4 ANC08CA125

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | | Distance from Accident Site: | |
| Observation Time: | | Direction from Accident Site: | |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | | Visibility | |
| Lowest Ceiling: | | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | / | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | | Temperature/Dew Point: | |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | | | |
| Departure Point: | Cantwell, AK (PATW) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | Fairbanks, AK | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | | Type of Airspace: | |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | |
| Total Injuries: | 1 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 63.930278,-146.851943 |

Page 3 of 4 ANC08CA125

Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | LaBelle, James |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Additional Participating Persons: | John Edmonds; FAA, Anchorage FSDO; Anchorage, AK |
| Original Publish Date: | December 11, 2008 |
| Last Revision Date: | |
| Investigation Class: | Class |
| Note: | This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB. |
| Investigation Docket: | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=69008 |

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available here.

Page 4 of 4 ANC08CA125