



Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location: Carefree, Arizona Accident Number: SEA08LA079

Date & Time: February 9, 2008, 18:45 Local Registration: N4796K

Aircraft: Cessna P210N Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: Landing gear collapse **Injuries:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation

Analysis

The pilot reported that during the landing roll, he thought he "had blown the left tire" followed by the airplane settling onto its left side a second or two later. The airplane veered to the left and exited the runway, subsequently coming to rest upright adjacent to the runway. Post accident examination of the landing gear revealed that the gear warning horn was inoperative due to a disconnected cable between the throttle switch and the warning horn. Further examination, to include functionality testing of the landing gear, revealed no additional anomalies that would have prevented the gear from extending to the down and locked position.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The collapse of the landing gear during landing rollout for undetermined reasons.

Findings

Not determined (general) - Unknown/Not determined

Aircraft Gear position and warning - Failure

Factual Information

History of Flight

Landing-flare/touchdown Landing gear collapse (Defining event)

Landing-flare/touchdown Runway excursion

Landing-flare/touchdown Collision with terr/obj (non-CFIT)

On February 9, 2008, about 1845 mountain standard time, a Cessna P210N, N4796K, was substantially damaged when the left main landing gear collapsed during landing roll on runway 24 at the Sky Ranch Airport at Carefree (18AZ), Carefree, Arizona. The commercial pilot, the sole occupant of the airplane, was not injured. The airplane was registered to 96K LLC of Scottsdale, Arizona, and operated by the pilot under the provisions of 14 Code of Federal Regulations Part 91. Night visual meteorological conditions prevailed and no flight plan was filed for the cross-country flight that departed from the Telluride Regional Airport, Telluride, Colorado, at 1700.

In a written statement, the pilot reported that after an uneventful flight, he entered the traffic pattern for runway 24 and proceeded to make a "normal left pattern approach." Shortly after landing, during the landing roll, the pilot stated he thought he "had blown the left tire" followed by the airplane settling onto its left side a second or two later. The airplane veered to the left and exited the runway, subsequently coming to rest upright adjacent to the runway.

A Federal Aviation Administration inspector conducted a post accident inspection and reported that the left horizontal stabilizer and elevator sustained substantial damage during the accident sequence. Further examination revealed the landing gear warning horn was found inoperative due to a disconnected cable between the throttle switch and the warning horn. The inspector reported that during the landing gear examination the gear was cycled (with the airplane elevated on jack stands) to the down and locked position and no anomalies were noted.

The reason for the gear collapse is undetermined.

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Pilot Information

Certificate:	Commercial; Flight instructor	Age:	53,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	Airplane single-engine	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 2 With waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	September 1, 2007
Occupational Pilot:	UNK	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	September 1, 2006
Flight Time:	2012 hours (Total, all aircraft), 450 hours (Total, this make and model), 1890 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 34 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 15 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 2 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

Cessna	Registration:	N4796K
P210N	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
	Amateur Built:	
Normal	Serial Number:	P21000323
Retractable - Tricycle	Seats:	6
August 1, 2007 Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	4000 lbs
45 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
2772 Hrs as of last inspection	Engine Manufacturer:	Continental
Installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	TSIO-520-15B
Glen Doyon	Rated Power:	300 Horsepower
	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None
	P210N Normal Retractable - Tricycle August 1, 2007 Annual 45 Hrs 2772 Hrs as of last inspection Installed, not activated	P210N Aircraft Category: Amateur Built: Normal Serial Number: Retractable - Tricycle Seats: August 1, 2007 Annual Certified Max Gross Wt.: 45 Hrs Engines: 2772 Hrs as of last inspection Engine Manufacturer: Installed, not activated Engine Model/Series: Glen Doyon Rated Power: Operating Certificate(s)

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Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Night
Observation Facility, Elevation:	DVT,1478 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	12 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:	17:53 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	230°
Lowest Cloud Condition:	Clear	Visibility	10 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	/	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	0°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	30.05 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	15°C / 5°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipita	ation	
Departure Point:	Telluride, CO (KTEX)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	Carefree, AL (18AZ)	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	17:00 Local	Type of Airspace:	

Airport Information

Airport:	Sky Ranch Airport at Carefree 18AZ	Runway Surface Type:	Asphalt
Airport Elevation:	2568 ft msl	Runway Surface Condition:	Dry
Runway Used:	24	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	4037 ft / 50 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Full stop

Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	33.818054,-111.897781

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Administrative Information

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Hogenson, Dennis
Additional Participating Persons:	Don Gillian; Federal Aviation Adminsitration (FSDO); Scottsdale, AZ
Original Publish Date:	April 30, 2008
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=67540

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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