

Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location:	Laurel, Montana	Accident Number:	SEA07LA210
Date & Time:	July 17, 2007, 14:45 Local	Registration:	N7927R
Aircraft:	Beech E-33C	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Defining Event:		Injuries:	2 None
Flight Conducted Under:	Part 91: General aviation - Instructional		

Analysis

The nose gear collapsed during the landing roll after an uneventful touchdown. An inspection of the gear system revealed that the nose gear retract brace (drag-link) had failed. The fracture surface of the brace was determined to have failed in a twisting overload. No preexisting damage or indication of fatigue was found. The reason for the twisting overload failure could not be determined.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The overload failure of the nose gear retract brace (drag link) during the landing roll.

Findings

Occurrence #1: NOSE GEAR COLLAPSED Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

Findings

1. (C) LANDING GEAR, GEAR LOCKING MECHANISM - OVERLOAD

Factual Information

On July 17, 2007, approximately 1445 mountain daylight time, a Beech E-33C, N7927R, experienced a collapse of the nose gear during the landing roll at Laurel Municipal Airport, Laurel, Montana. The Certified Flight Instructor and his student where not injured, but the airplane, which is owned by Rocky Mountain College, sustained substantial damage. The local 14 CFR Part 91 instructional flight, which departed the same airport about 20 minutes earlier, was being operated in visual meteorological conditions. No flight plan had been filed, and there was no report of an ELT activation.

According to the instructor and the student, the touchdown was uneventful, but during the landing roll the nose gear collapsed. A post-accident inspection of the gear system revealed that the nose gear retract brace (drag-link) had failed. The fracture surface of the brace was analyzed by the NTSB Materials Laboratory, and it was determined that it had failed in a manner consistent with a twisting overload. No preexisting damage or indication of fatigue was found. The reason for the twisting overload failure could not be determined.

The failure of the brace resulted in structural damage to the area around the nose gear wheel well.

J			
Certificate:	Airline transport; Flight instructor	Age:	55,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Multi-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Right
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	Glider; Helicopter	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane; Helicopter	Second Pilot Present:	Yes
Instructor Rating(s):	Airplane multi-engine; Airplane single-engine; Glider; Helicopter; Instrument airplane; Instrument helicopter	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 2 With waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	July 1, 2006
Occupational Pilot:	Yes	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	February 1, 2007
Flight Time:	13300 hours (Total, all aircraft), 513 hours (Total, this make and model), 11320 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 146 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 54 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 3 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

Flight instructor Information

Student pilot Information

Certificate:	Private	Age:	21,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	Yes
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 1 Without waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	January 1, 2006
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	June 1, 2006
Flight Time:	210 hours (Total, all aircraft), 21 hours (Total, this make and model), 140 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 17 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 7 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 1 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

	Deech	Deviaturations	NZOOZD
Aircraft Make:	Beech	Registration:	N7927R
Model/Series:	E-33C	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	CJ-20
Landing Gear Type:	Retractable - Tricycle	Seats:	4
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	June 1, 2007 100 hour	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	3300 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:		Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	5677 Hrs at time of accident	Engine Manufacturer:	Continental
ELT:	Installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	IO-520-BA
Registered Owner:	Rocky Mountain College	Rated Power:	285 Horsepower
Operator:		Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	6S8,3500 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	1 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:	14:45 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	4°
Lowest Cloud Condition:	Clear	Visibility	10 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	5 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	60°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	30.02 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	35°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipita	ation	
Departure Point:	Laurel, MT (6S8)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	Company VFR
Destination:	(6S8)	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	13:30 Local	Type of Airspace:	

Airport Information

Airport:	Laurel Municipal Airport 6S8	Runway Surface Type:	Asphalt
Airport Elevation:	3517 ft msl	Runway Surface Condition:	Dry
Runway Used:	04	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	5200 ft / 75 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Full stop

Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	2 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	2 None	Latitude, Longitude:	45.7,-108.761947

Administrative Information

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Anderson, Orrin
Additional Participating Persons:	Robert Speicher; Federal Aviation Administration; Helena, MT
Original Publish Date:	July 30, 2008
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=66279

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available here.