

Aviation Investigation Final Report

| Location: | Canton, Ohio | Accident Number: | CHI06CA079 |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Date & Time: | February 4, 2006, 18:35 Local | Registration: | N755PG |
| Aircraft: | Socata TBM 700 | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
| Defining Event: | | Injuries: | 4 None |
| Flight Conducted Under: | Part 91: General aviation - Personal | | |
| | | | |

Analysis

The airplane sustained substantial damage to the wing during a hard landing. The pilot reported that the landing gear was down and that all three landing gear indicator lights were green. He reported, "The landing was a bit harder than normal, but not jolting." A post inspection of the airplane revealed fuel leaking from the left wing and a "minor distortion" to the wing. Maintenance personnel reported the wing sustained substantial damage.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot failed to flare the airplane properly.

Findings

Occurrence #1: HARD LANDING Phase of Operation: LANDING - FLARE/TOUCHDOWN

Findings

1. (C) FLARE - IMPROPER - PILOT IN COMMAND

2. TERRAIN CONDITION - GROUND

Factual Information

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Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Commercial; Private | Age: | 47,Male |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | Single-engine land; Multi-engine land | Seat Occupied: | |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None | Restraint Used: | |
| Instrument Rating(s): | Airplane | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 3 | Last FAA Medical Exam: | January 1, 2005 |
| Occupational Pilot: | | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | |
| Flight Time: | 1560 hours (Total, all aircraft), 86 hours (Total, this make and model), 10 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 1 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft) | | |

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | Socata | Registration: | N755PG |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Model/Series: | TBM 700 | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Normal | Serial Number: | 001 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Retractable - Tricycle | Seats: | |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | | Engines: | 1 Turbo prop |
| Airframe Total Time: | | Engine Manufacturer: | Pratt & Whitney Canada |
| ELT: | | Engine Model/Series: | PT6A |
| Registered Owner: | RLRP, LLC | Rated Power: | |
| Operator: | | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |
| | | | |

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Dusk |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | | Distance from Accident Site: | |
| Observation Time: | | Direction from Accident Site: | |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | | Visibility | |
| Lowest Ceiling: | | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | / | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | | Temperature/Dew Point: | |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | | | |
| Departure Point: | Mansfield, OH (MFD) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | IFR |
| Destination: | Morristown, NJ (MMU) | Type of Clearance: | IFR |
| Departure Time: | 18:00 Local | Type of Airspace: | |

Airport Information

| Airport: | Akron-Canton CAK | Runway Surface Type: | |
|----------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-----|
| Airport Elevation: | | Runway Surface Condition: | |
| Runway Used: | 23 | IFR Approach: | ILS |
| Runway Length/Width: | | VFR Approach/Landing: | |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | 3 None | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | |
| Total Injuries: | 4 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 40.91611,-81.448059 |

Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | Silliman, James |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Additional Participating Persons: | |
| Original Publish Date: | June 28, 2006 |
| Last Revision Date: | |
| Investigation Class: | <u>Class</u> |
| Note: | This accident report documents the factual circumstances of this accident as described to the NTSB. |
| Investigation Docket: | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=63309 |

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available here.