

Aviation Investigation Final Report

| Location: | Reno, Nevada | Accident Number: | LAX03LA095 |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Date & Time: | February 22, 2003, 08:00 Local | Registration: | N6413N |
| Aircraft: | Aerostar RX-7 | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
| Defining Event: | | Injuries: | 3 None |
| Flight Conducted Under: | Part 91: General aviation - Personal | | |

Analysis

The balloon collided with power lines while descending toward a landing spot. The pilot was crossing a north-south ridgeline while approaching a landing spot in a meadow. The balloon flew over the descending slope and cleared a set of power lines that ran parallel to the ridgeline. A sudden wind shift occurred, blowing the balloon back towards the power lines. The pilot turned on the burner in an attempt to clear the power lines again, however, sufficient lift was not achieved. Realizing that a collision was inevitable, the burner and tanks were shut off and instruments disconnected. After the initial impact the balloon continued rising, and the pilot pulled the 'rip-cord' attached to the deflation port. A rapid decent followed, and the balloon came to rest directly under the power lines.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: A sudden wind shift that forced the balloon to drift towards an obstruction, and the pilot's inability to perform an evasive maneuver in sufficient time to prevent a collision.

Findings

Occurrence #1: IN FLIGHT COLLISION WITH OBJECT Phase of Operation: APPROACH Findings

- 1. WEATHER CONDITION SUDDEN WINDSHIFT
- 2. (C) EVASIVE MANEUVER NOT SUCCESSFUL PILOT IN COMMAND
- 3. OBJECT WIRE, TRANSMISSION

Factual Information

On February 22, 2003, at 0800 Pacific standard time, an Aerostar RX-7 balloon, N6413N, collided with power lines while maneuvering to land in a meadow northwest of Reno, Nevada. The balloon was owned and operated by the pilot under the provisions of 14 CFR Part 91. The private pilot and two passengers were not injured; the balloon sustained substantial damage. Visual meteorological conditions prevailed for the local area flight that departed from a nearby field at 0715. No flight plan had been filed.

The pilot stated that he was crossing a north-south ridgeline while approaching a landing spot in a meadow. The balloon flew over the descending slope and cleared a set of power lines that ran parallel to the ridgeline. A sudden wind shift occurred, blowing the balloon back towards the power lines. The pilot turned on the burner in an attempt to clear the power lines again, however, sufficient lift was not achieved. Realizing that a collision was inevitable, the burner and tanks were shut off and instruments disconnected. After the initial impact the balloon continued rising, and the pilot pulled the 'rip-cord' attached to the deflation port. A rapid decent followed, and the balloon came to rest directly under the power lines.

| Phot information | | | |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| Certificate: | Private | Age: | 47,Male |
| Airplane Rating(s): | None | Seat Occupied: | |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | Balloon | Restraint Used: | |
| Instrument Rating(s): | None | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | None None | Last FAA Medical Exam: | |
| Occupational Pilot: | UNK | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | October 24, 2002 |
| Flight Time: | 83 hours (Total, all aircraft), 7 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 2 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 1 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft) | | |

Dilat Information

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | Aerostar | Registration: | N6413N |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Model/Series: | RX-7 | Aircraft Category: | Balloon |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Normal | Serial Number: | RX7-3039 |
| Landing Gear Type: | None | Seats: | |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | September 10, 2002 Annual | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 1480 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | 20 Hrs | Engines: | 1 |
| Airframe Total Time: | 355 Hrs at time of accident | Engine Manufacturer: | Aero Engines |
| ELT: | Not installed | Engine Model/Series: | HP25-3029 |
| Registered Owner: | Jeffrey D. Haliczer | Rated Power: | |
| Operator: | | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
|---|----------------------------------|---|-------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | KRNO,4412 ft msl | Distance from Accident Site: | 11 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time: | 07:56 Local | Direction from Accident Site: | 140° |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Few / 20000 ft AGL | Visibility | 10 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | None | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | 3 knots / 0 knots | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | 30.1 inches Hg | Temperature/Dew Point: | -1°C / -34°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | No Obscuration; No Precipitation | | |
| Departure Point: | Reno, NV | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | 07:15 Local | Type of Airspace: | Class G |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | 2 None | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 3 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 39.666667,-119.866668 |

Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | Rich, Jefferey |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Additional Participating Persons: | Gary Hamlin; Federal Aviation Administration; Reno, NV |
| Original Publish Date: | September 1, 2004 |
| Last Revision Date: | |
| Investigation Class: | <u>Class</u> |
| Note: | |
| Investigation Docket: | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=56530 |

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The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available <u>here</u>.