

Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location:	Wasilla, Alaska	Accident Number:	ANC02LA059
Date & Time:	June 22, 2002, 03:30 Local	Registration:	N57391
Aircraft:	Bellanca 7GCBC	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Defining Event:		Injuries:	1 None
Flight Conducted Under:	Part 91: General aviation - Personal		

Analysis

The uncertificated pilot told a law enforcement officer during a telephone conversation that he was flying the accident airplane on a cross-country trip when he noted the fuel level was low. He elected to make a precautionary landing to refuel from a 5-gallon can of gasoline he had aboard. About 0330, in dusk conditions, he saw what he believed was an airstrip, and made an approach to land. During the approach, the airplane collided with a power line that was about 18 feet above the ground. The owner of the private airstrip told the NTSB investigator that the runway was still under construction, and that trees had recently been cut down on the approach end of the runway. He said when the trees were cut down, a power line was exposed that had been shrouded by the trees. A search of FAA records indicated that the pilot did not have a pilot's license or medical certificate.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The unqualified pilot's selection of an unsuitable landing site which resulted in an in-flight collision with a power line. Factors associated with the accident are the unqualified pilot's failure to see and avoid a power line, an unmarked power line, and dusk light conditions.

Findings

Occurrence #1: IN FLIGHT COLLISION WITH OBJECT Phase of Operation: APPROACH - VFR PATTERN - FINAL APPROACH Findings

(F) OBJECT - WIRE, TRANSMISSION
(F) VISUAL LOOKOUT - INADEQUATE - UNQUALIFIED PERSON
(C) UNSUITABLE TERRAIN OR TAKEOFF/LANDING/TAXI AREA - SELECTED - UNQUALIFIED PERSON
(F) LIGHT CONDITION - DUSK

Occurrence #2: IN FLIGHT COLLISION WITH TERRAIN/WATER Phase of Operation: DESCENT - UNCONTROLLED

Findings 5. TERRAIN CONDITION - GROUND

Factual Information

On June 22, 2002, about 0330 Alaska daylight time, a wheel-equipped Bellanca 7GCBC airplane, N57391, sustained substantial damage when it collided with power lines while on final approach to a private airstrip, located about 9 miles northwest of Wasilla, Alaska. The solo, uncertificated pilot, reported no injuries. The 14 CFR Part 91 personal flight departed Fairbanks, Alaska, at an unknown time, and was en route to Anchorage, Alaska. Dusk visual meteorological conditions prevailed in the vicinity of the accident site. No flight plan was filed.

The NTSB investigator-in-charge (IIC) spoke with an Alaska State Trooper sergeant on June 24; the trooper sergeant related he had a telephone conversation with the pilot on June 23. According to the trooper sergeant, the pilot said he was en route to Anchorage from Fairbanks, and was concerned that his fuel supply was low. The pilot decided to land at an unfamiliar airstrip and refuel the airplane from a gas can he had aboard. During the approach to land, the airplane struck unseen power lines, and collided with terrain. The trooper sergeant said other state troopers had responded to the scene, and discovered a power line wrapped around the nose and propeller of the airplane.

The NTSB IIC contacted the owner of the private airstrip on June 25. The owner said the airstrip was in the process of being constructed and lengthened, and that he had cut down numerous trees that were in the approach path to the runway. He said that after he had cut the trees down, there was an exposed power line about 18 feet above the ground. The power line had previously been shrouded by trees, and was unmarked. The airstrip owner said it was this power line that the airplane struck.

A search of FAA records indicated that the pilot did not have a pilot's license or medical certificate.

Attempts to contact the pilot by the NTSB IIC have been unsuccessful. He did not return an NTSB Pilot/Operator Aircraft Accident Report form.

Pilot Information

Certificate:	None	Age:	40,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	None	Seat Occupied:	Front
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	None	Second Pilot Present:	
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	None	Last FAA Medical Exam:	
Occupational Pilot:	UNK	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:			

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

Aircraft Make:	Bellanca	Registration:	N57391
Model/Series:	7GCBC	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	486-73
Landing Gear Type:	Tailwheel	Seats:	2
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	Unknown	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	
Time Since Last Inspection:		Engines:	1 Unknown
Airframe Total Time:		Engine Manufacturer:	unknown
ELT:	Installed, activated, did not aid in locating accident	Engine Model/Series:	
Registered Owner:	sale reported/unknown	Rated Power:	
Operator:	Michael A. Roberts	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Dusk
Observation Facility, Elevation:		Distance from Accident Site:	
Observation Time:		Direction from Accident Site:	
Lowest Cloud Condition:	Clear	Visibility	30 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	/	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:		Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:		Temperature/Dew Point:	19°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipita	ation	
Departure Point:	Fairbanks, AK	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	Anchorage, AK (MRI)	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:		Type of Airspace:	Class G

Airport Information

Airport:	ciznek north	Runway Surface Type:	Grass/turf
Airport Elevation:	450 ft msl	Runway Surface Condition:	Unknown
Runway Used:	18	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:		VFR Approach/Landing:	Precautionary landing

Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	61.630554,-149.683609

Administrative Information

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	La Belle, James
Additional Participating Persons:	Michael J Yorke; FAA; Anchorage, AK
Original Publish Date:	January 16, 2003
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=55191

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available here.