



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: TULUKSAK, Alaska Accident Number: ANC90LA006

Date & Time: October 14, 1989, 20:15 Local Registration: N70022

Aircraft: CESSNA 185 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: MOUNTING SHAFT (AIRBOX THROUGH-SHAFT) FOR THE THROTTLE AND MIXTURE CONTROLS HAD BECOME LOOSE AND BACKED OUT, WHICH RESULTED IN LOSS OF ENGINE POWER. FACTORS RELATED TO THE ACCIDENT WERE: DARKNESS AND ROUGH TERRAIN.

#### **Findings**

Occurrence #1: LOSS OF ENGINE POWER(TOTAL) - NONMECHANICAL

Phase of Operation: CRUISE

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Occurrence #2: FORCED LANDING

Phase of Operation: DESCENT - EMERGENCY

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Occurrence #3: NOSE OVER

Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

# **Factual Information**

#### **Pilot Information**

| Certificate:              | Airline transport   | Age:                   | 38,Male         |
|---------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------|
| Airplane Rating(s):       | Single-engine land; Single-engine sea; Multi-engine land  | Seat Occupied:         | Left            |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None  | Restraint Used:        |                 |
| Instrument Rating(s):     | Airplane  | Second Pilot Present:  | No              |
| Instructor Rating(s):     | None  | Toxicology Performed:  | No              |
| Medical Certification:    | Class 1 Valid Medical–w/<br>waivers/lim   | Last FAA Medical Exam: | October 2, 1989 |
| Occupational Pilot:       | Yes Last Flight Review or Equivalent:   |                        |                 |
| Flight Time:              | 11000 hours (Total, all aircraft), 884 hours (Total, this make and model), 290 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 88 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 7 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft) |                        |                 |

### **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

| Aircraft Make:                | CESSNA   | Registration:                     | N70022          |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series:                 | 185 185  | Aircraft Category:                | Airplane        |
| Year of Manufacture:          |  | Amateur Built:                    |                 |
| Airworthiness Certificate:    | Normal   | Serial Number:                    | 18507897        |
| Landing Gear Type:            | Tailwheel  | Seats:                            | 4               |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | August 15, 1989 Annual                           | Certified Max Gross Wt.:          | 3350 lbs        |
| Time Since Last Inspection:   |  | Engines:                          | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time:          |  | Engine Manufacturer:              | CONTINENTAL     |
| ELT:                          | Installed, activated, aided in locating accident | Engine Model/Series:              | IO-520          |
| Registered Owner:             | JOHN MARTINEZ                                    | Rated Power:                      | 300 Horsepower  |
| Operator:                     |  | Operating Certificate(s)<br>Held: | None            |
| Operator Does Business As:    |  | Operator Designator Code:         |                 |

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# **Meteorological Information and Flight Plan**

| Conditions at Accident Site:     | Visual (VMC)                 | Condition of Light:                  | Night/bright |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: |                              | Distance from Accident Site:         |              |
| Observation Time:                |                              | Direction from Accident Site:        |              |
| <b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>   | Scattered / 6000 ft AGL      | Visibility                           | 7 miles      |
| Lowest Ceiling:                  | Unknown                      | Visibility (RVR):                    |              |
| Wind Speed/Gusts:                | /                            | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:     | /            |
| Wind Direction:                  | 0°                           | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | /            |
| Altimeter Setting:               | 29 inches Hg                 | Temperature/Dew Point:               | -4°C / -7°C  |
| Precipitation and Obscuration:   | No Obscuration; No Precipita | ation                                |              |
| Departure Point:                 | BETHEL , AK (BET )           | Type of Flight Plan Filed:           | VFR          |
| Destination:                     | ANIAK , AK (ANI )            | Type of Clearance:                   | None         |
| Departure Time:                  | 19:50 Local                  | Type of Airspace:                    | Class E      |

# **Airport Information**

| Airport:             |   | Runway Surface Type:             |                |
|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|----------------|
| Airport Elevation:   |   | <b>Runway Surface Condition:</b> |                |
| Runway Used:         | 0 | IFR Approach:                    |                |
| Runway Length/Width: |   | VFR Approach/Landing:            | Forced landing |

# Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries:         | 1 None | Aircraft Damage:        | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Passenger<br>Injuries: |        | Aircraft Fire:          | None        |
| Ground Injuries:       | N/A    | Aircraft Explosion:     | None        |
| Total Injuries:        | 1 None | Latitude,<br>Longitude: |             |

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC): Kobelnyk, George

Additional Participating
Persons:

Original Publish Date: June 28, 1991

Last Revision Date:

Investigation Class: Class

Note:

Investigation Docket: https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=5317

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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