

Aviation Investigation Final Report

| Location: | YAKATAGA, Alaska | | Accident Number: | ANC89LA161 |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
| Date & Time: | September 9, 1989, | 10:30 Local | Registration: | N2355C |
| Aircraft: | CESSNA | 180 | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
| Defining Event: | | | Injuries: | 1 None |
| Flight Conducted Under: | Part 91: General aviation | | | |

Analysis

AS THE PILOT WAS LANDING TOWARD EAST, THE AIRPLANE GROUND LOOPED TO THE LEFT. SUBSEQUENTLY, A WINGTIP, MAIN GEAR & THE PROPELLER WERE DAMAGED DURING THE OCCURRENCE. THE WIND WAS ESTIMATED TO BE FROM 270 DEG AT 10 KNOTS.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: THE PILOT FAILED TO MAINTAIN DIRECTIONAL CONTROL AND INADVERTENTLY ALLOWED THE AIRCRAFT TO GROUND LOOP. THE TAILWIND WAS A CONTRIBUTING FACTOR.

Findings

Occurrence #1: LOSS OF CONTROL - ON GROUND/WATER Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

Findings

- 1. (F) WEATHER CONDITION TAILWIND
- 2. (C) DIRECTIONAL CONTROL NOT MAINTAINED PILOT IN COMMAND
- 3. (C) GROUND LOOP/SWERVE INADVERTENT PILOT IN COMMAND

Factual Information

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Airline transport; Commercial | Age: | 35,Male |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | Single-engine land; Multi-engine land | Seat Occupied: | Left |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None | Restraint Used: | |
| Instrument Rating(s): | Airplane | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 1 Valid Medicalno waivers/lim. | Last FAA Medical Exam: | July 26, 1989 |
| Occupational Pilot: | Yes | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | |
| Flight Time: | 6000 hours (Total, all aircraft), 100 hours (Total, this make and model), 6000 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft) | | |

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | CESSNA | Registration: | N2355C |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| All of all Marc. | | Registration. | 1120000 |
| Model/Series: | 180 180 | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Normal | Serial Number: | 30655 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Tailwheel | Seats: | 6 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | Annual | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 2550 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | 35 Hrs | Engines: | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time: | | Engine Manufacturer: | CONTINENTAL |
| ELT: | Installed, not activated | Engine Model/Series: | 0-470 |
| Registered Owner: | METHOW AVIATION, INC | Rated Power: | 230 Horsepower |
| Operator: | HUGH GLASSBURY | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |
| Operator Does Business As: | METHOW AVIATION | Operator Designator Code: | |

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | , , , | Distance from Accident Site: | · |
| Observation Time: | | Direction from Accident Site: | |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Clear | Visibility | 50 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | None | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | 10 knots / | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | 270° | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | | Temperature/Dew Point: | 16°C / -18°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | No Obscuration; No Precipitation | | |
| Departure Point: | | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | 00:00 Local | Type of Airspace: | Class G |

Airport Information

| Airport: | YAKATAGA CYT | Runway Surface Type: | Gravel |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| Airport Elevation: | 12 ft msl | Runway Surface Condition: | Dry |
| Runway Used: | 7 | IFR Approach: | None |
| Runway Length/Width: | 4950 ft / 150 ft | VFR Approach/Landing: | Full stop |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 1 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 60.789478,-145.610549(est) |

Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | Michelangelo, James |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Additional Participating Persons: | |
| Original Publish Date: | June 18, 1990 |
| Last Revision Date: | |
| Investigation Class: | <u>Class</u> |
| Note: | |
| Investigation Docket: | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=5256 |

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The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available here.