



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: KENAI, Alaska Accident Number: ANC88DAG07

Date & Time: August 22, 1988, 19:53 Local Registration: N738NR

Aircraft: CESSNA T182RG Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

### **Analysis**

THE PILOT WAS TAXIING THE CESSNA TO THE RAMP AREA WHEN THE AIRPLANE WING STRUCK A LIGHT POLE NEAR THE TERMINAL BUILDING. THE PILOT STATED THAT HE DID NOT SEE THE LIGHT POLE BEFORE IMPACT AND THAT IT BLENDED IN WITH THE NATURAL SURROUNDINGS.

### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

### **Findings**

Occurrence #1: ON GROUND/WATER COLLISION WITH OBJECT

Phase of Operation: TAXI - FROM LANDING

#### Findings

1. (C) VISUAL LOOKOUT - INADEQUATE - PILOT IN COMMAND

2. (F) VISUAL/AURAL PERCEPTION - PILOT IN COMMAND

3. OBJECT - UTILITY POLE

# **Factual Information**

### **Pilot Information**

| Certificate:              | Private   | Age:                              | 61,Male         |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Airplane Rating(s):       | Single-engine land  | Seat Occupied:                    | Left            |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None  | Restraint Used:                   |                 |
| Instrument Rating(s):     | Airplane  | Second Pilot Present:             | No              |
| Instructor Rating(s):     | Airplane single-engine  | Toxicology Performed:             | No              |
| Medical Certification:    | Class 3 Valid Medicalw/<br>waivers/lim  | Last FAA Medical Exam:            | August 28, 1986 |
| Occupational Pilot:       | No  | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: |                 |
| Flight Time:              | 3800 hours (Total, all aircraft), 425 hours (Total, this make and model), 3680 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft) |                                   |                 |

## **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

| Aircraft Make:                | CESSNA                   | Registration:                     | N738NR          |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series:                 | T182RG T182RG            | Aircraft Category:                | Airplane        |
| Year of Manufacture:          |                          | Amateur Built:                    |                 |
| Airworthiness Certificate:    | Normal                   | Serial Number:                    | 18200946        |
| Landing Gear Type:            | Retractable - Tricycle   | Seats:                            | 4               |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | August 15, 1988 Annual   | Certified Max Gross Wt.:          | 3100 lbs        |
| Time Since Last Inspection:   | 12 Hrs                   | Engines:                          | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time:          |                          | Engine Manufacturer:              | LYCOMING        |
| ELT:                          | Installed, not activated | Engine Model/Series:              | O-540-L3C5D     |
| Registered Owner:             | HOOGENDIJK, FREDERICK H. | Rated Power:                      | 235 Horsepower  |
| Operator:                     | HOOGENDIJK, FRED J.      | Operating Certificate(s)<br>Held: | None            |
| Operator Does Business As:    |                          | Operator Designator Code:         |                 |

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# Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site:     | Visual (VMC)                | Condition of Light:                  | Dusk     |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: |                             | Distance from Accident Site:         |          |
| Observation Time:                |                             | Direction from Accident Site:        |          |
| <b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>   | Clear                       | Visibility                           | 10 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling:                  | None                        | Visibility (RVR):                    |          |
| Wind Speed/Gusts:                | /                           | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:     | /        |
| Wind Direction:                  | 0°                          | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | /        |
| Altimeter Setting:               |                             | Temperature/Dew Point:               |          |
| Precipitation and Obscuration:   | No Obscuration; No Precipit | ation                                |          |
| Departure Point:                 | ANIAK , AK (ANI )           | Type of Flight Plan Filed:           | IFR      |
| Destination:                     |                             | Type of Clearance:                   | IFR      |
| Departure Time:                  | 16:40 Local                 | Type of Airspace:                    | Class E  |
|                                  |                             |                                      |          |

# **Airport Information**

| Airport:             | KENAI MUNI ENA   | Runway Surface Type:             | Macadam   |
|----------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Airport Elevation:   | 92 ft msl        | <b>Runway Surface Condition:</b> | Wet       |
| Runway Used:         | 19               | IFR Approach:                    | ILS       |
| Runway Length/Width: | 7600 ft / 150 ft | VFR Approach/Landing:            | Full stop |

## **Wreckage and Impact Information**

| Crew Injuries:         | 1 None | Aircraft Damage:        | Substantial                |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Passenger<br>Injuries: |        | Aircraft Fire:          | None                       |
| Ground Injuries:       | N/A    | Aircraft Explosion:     | None                       |
| Total Injuries:        | 1 None | Latitude,<br>Longitude: | 57.790397,-152.400543(est) |

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC): Garoutte, James

Additional Participating Persons:

Original Publish Date: December 6, 1989

Last Revision Date:
Investigation Class: Class

Note:
Investigation Docket: https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=4939

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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