



Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location: LOVELAND, Colorado Accident Number: DEN00LA083

Date & Time: May 3, 2000, 12:00 Local Registration: N1098B

Aircraft: Hughes 269C Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Instructional

Analysis

During a practice power recovery autorotation, the private single engine land rated, helicopter student pilot performed a full autorotation when the engine lost all power. During the ensuing power off landing to an open soft field, the helicopter tipped forward, the main rotor struck and severed the tail boom, and the helicopter rolled on its right side. An examination of the engine provided no evidence of preimpact failure or malfunction.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot misjudged the run on landing during a full autorotation. Factors were a total loss of power for unknown reasons and soft terrain.

Findings

Occurrence #1: LOSS OF ENGINE POWER(TOTAL) - NONMECHANICAL

Phase of Operation: DESCENT

Findings

1. (F) REASON FOR OCCURRENCE UNDETERMINED

2. AUTOROTATION - PERFORMED - PILOT IN COMMAND

Occurrence #2: FORCED LANDING

Phase of Operation: EMERGENCY DESCENT/LANDING

Findings

- 3. TERRAIN CONDITION OPEN FIELD
- 4. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION SOFT
- 5. RUN ON LANDING ATTEMPTED PILOT IN COMMAND
- 6. (C) RUN ON LANDING MISJUDGED PILOT IN COMMAND

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Factual Information

On May 3, 2000, at 1200 mountain daylight time, a Hughes 269C helicopter, N1098B, sustained substantial damage during a hard landing near Loveland, Colorado. The student pilot was not injured. The flight was operating under Title 14 CFR Part 91 and no flight plan was filed. Visual meteorological conditions prevailed.

According to Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) records, the pilot holds a private pilot certificate with a single engine land rating. On this flight he was a student pilot practicing maneuvers in preparing for a helicopter rating.

The pilot reported that he was practicing autorotations and during initial entry to a practice power recovery autorotation, the engine lost all power and a full autorotation was performed. According to the pilot, he performed a run-on landing in a soft field and the helicopter tipped forward causing the main rotor blades to contact and sever the tail boom. The helicopter then rolled on its right side and spun 180 degrees.

Examination of the engine provided no evidence of preimpact failure or malfunction.

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Private | Age: | 64,Male |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | Single-engine land | Seat Occupied: | Left |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | Glider | Restraint Used: | |
| Instrument Rating(s): | None | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 3 Valid Medicalw/ waivers/lim | Last FAA Medical Exam: | June 25, 1999 |
| Occupational Pilot: | No | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | |
| Flight Time: | 973 hours (Total, all aircraft), 67 hours (Total, this make and model), 740 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 31 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 3 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 1 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft) | | |

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Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | Hughes | Registration: | N1098B |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series: | 269C 269C | Aircraft Category: | Helicopter |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Normal | Serial Number: | 400920 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Skid | Seats: | 2 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | December 29, 1999 Annual | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 2050 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | 39 Hrs | Engines: | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time: | 12147 Hrs | Engine Manufacturer: | Lycoming |
| ELT: | Not installed | Engine Model/Series: | HIO-360-DIA |
| Registered Owner: | SCION AVIATION, LLC | Rated Power: | 190 Horsepower |
| Operator: | | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |
| Operator Does Business As: | | Operator Designator Code: | |

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | FNL ,5016 ft msl | Distance from Accident Site: | 320 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time: | 09:55 Local | Direction from Accident Site: | 3° |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Clear | Visibility | 9 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | None | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | 3 knots / | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | 40° | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | 29 inches Hg | Temperature/Dew Point: | 19°C / 2°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | No Obscuration; No Precipita | ation | |
| Departure Point: | LOVELAND , CO (FNL) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | 09:30 Local | Type of Airspace: | Class E |

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Airport Information

| Airport: | | Runway Surface Type: | |
|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|----------------|
| Airport Elevation: | | Runway Surface Condition: | |
| Runway Used: | 0 | IFR Approach: | |
| Runway Length/Width: | | VFR Approach/Landing: | Forced landing |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 1 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 40.360584,-105.179008(est) |

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Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | Wiemeyer, Norman | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| Additional Participating Persons: | JIM JELLISON; DENVER , CO | |
| Original Publish Date: | December 4, 2000 | |
| Last Revision Date: | | |
| Investigation Class: | <u>Class</u> | |
| Note: | The NTSB traveled to the scene of this accident. | |
| Investigation Docket: | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=49118 | |

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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