



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: RUIDOSO, New Mexico Accident Number: DEN00LA034

Date & Time: December 30, 1999, 12:00 Local Registration: N1190D

Aircraft: Price GLASAIR 1-RG Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** 1 Minor

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

### **Analysis**

The pilot said that shortly after takeoff, the engine 'started cutting out and was not developing enough power to maintain altitude.' The pilot made a shallow right turn and landed on a new crosswind runway which was still under construction. The runway was covered with snow, and shortly after touchdown the 'motor caught and I became airborne again.' During the second landing, the airplane impacted foot high gravel piles, and nosed over. The pilot said that he had been getting 'some water' from his fuel tank sump checks over the previous two months.

### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The failure of the pilot to perform an adequate preflight, and the subsequent partial power loss as a result of water contamination in the fuel. A factor was the lack of suitable terrain for a forced landing.

### **Findings**

Occurrence #1: LOSS OF ENGINE POWER(PARTIAL) - NONMECHANICAL

Phase of Operation: TAKEOFF - INITIAL CLIMB

#### **Findings**

1. (C) AIRCRAFT PREFLIGHT - INADEQUATE - PILOT IN COMMAND

2. (C) FUEL SYSTEM - CONTAMINATION, WATER

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Occurrence #2: FORCED LANDING

Phase of Operation: EMERGENCY DESCENT/LANDING

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Occurrence #3: ON GROUND/WATER ENCOUNTER WITH TERRAIN/WATER

Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

#### Findings

3. TERRAIN CONDITION - ROUGH/UNEVEN

4. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION - NONE SUITABLE

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#### **Factual Information**

On December 30, 1999, approximately 1200 mountain standard time, a Price Glasair 1-RG homebuilt, N1190D, was substantially damaged when it impacted the ground and nosed over following a forced landing after takeoff from Sierra Blanca Regional Airport, Ruidoso, New Mexico. The private pilot, sole occupant aboard, received minor injuries. The aircraft was being operated by the owner/pilot under Title 14 CFR Part 91. Visual meteorological conditions prevailed for the local area personal flight, and no flight plan had been filed.

The pilot said that shortly after takeoff from runway 24, the engine "started cutting out and was not developing enough power to maintain altitude." The pilot made a shallow right turn and landed on a new crosswind runway which was still under construction. The runway was covered with snow. The pilot said after the airplane touched down, the "motor caught and I became airborne again." During the second landing, the airplane impacted foot high gravel piles, and nosed over. The vertical stabilizer, both wings, and landing gear were damaged.

The pilot said that during his preflight aircraft checks over the previous two months, he had been getting "some water" from his fuel tank sump checks.

#### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Private	Age:	71,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Multi-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	None	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 3 Valid Medical–w/ waivers/lim	Last FAA Medical Exam:	January 10, 2000
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	5866 hours (Total, all aircraft), 900 hours (Total, this make and model), 23 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 8 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 2 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

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## **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	Price	Registration:	N1190D
Model/Series:	GLASAIR 1-RG GLASAIR 1-	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	Yes
Airworthiness Certificate:	Experimental (Special)	Serial Number:	579
Landing Gear Type:	Retractable - Tricycle	Seats:	2
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	January 9, 1999 Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	1800 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	80 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	899 Hrs	Engine Manufacturer:	Lycoming
ELT:	Installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	IO-360-B1A
Registered Owner:	OMER D. PRICE	Rated Power:	
Operator:		Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None
Operator Does Business As:		Operator Designator Code:	

## Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	SRR ,6811 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	
Observation Time:	12:10 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Clear	Visibility	10 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	10 knots / 17 knots	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	280°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	30 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	12°C / -11°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipita	ation	
Departure Point:	(SRR)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:		Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	12:00 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class E

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## **Airport Information**

Airport:	SIERRA BLANCA REG AIRPORT SRR	Runway Surface Type:	Gravel
Airport Elevation:	6811 ft msl	<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	Rough;Snow;Soft
Runway Used:	12	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:		VFR Approach/Landing:	Forced landing

## Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 Minor	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 Minor	Latitude, Longitude:	33.350681,-105.680976(est)

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Struhsaker, James	
Additional Participating Persons:	KARRY RAY; ALBUQUERQUE , NM	
Original Publish Date:	November 30, 2000	
Last Revision Date:		
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>	
Note:		
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=48412	

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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