



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: UGANIK PASS, Alaska Accident Number: ANC87LA018

Date & Time: December 4, 1986, 16:10 Local Registration: N4736U

Aircraft: CESSNA U206G Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** 4 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 135: Air taxi & commuter - Non-scheduled

### **Analysis**

THE PILOT STATED THAT HE ENCOUNTERED A COMPLETE WHITE-OUT CONDITION; HE STARTED A TURN TO THE LEFT AND STRUCK THE TOP OF THE RIDGE AT THE 1780 FOOT LEVEL.

### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

#### **Findings**

Occurrence #1: IN FLIGHT COLLISION WITH TERRAIN/WATER

Phase of Operation: MANEUVERING

#### **Findings**

- 1. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION MOUNTAINOUS/HILLY
- 2. (C) IN-FLIGHT PLANNING/DECISION INADEQUATE PILOT IN COMMAND
- 3. (F) IMPROPER USE OF PROCEDURE PILOT IN COMMAND
- 4. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION ROUGH/UNEVEN
- 5. (C) WEATHER EVALUATION NOT PERFORMED PILOT IN COMMAND
- 6. (C) WEATHER CONDITION CLOUDS
- 7. (C) PROCEDURES/DIRECTIVES NOT FOLLOWED PILOT IN COMMAND
- 8. (C) WEATHER CONDITION WHITEOUT
- 9. (C) METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE NOT OBTAINED PILOT IN COMMAND

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## **Factual Information**

#### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Commercial	Age:	43,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	Airplane single-engine	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 2 Valid Medicalw/ waivers/lim	Last FAA Medical Exam:	September 16, 1986
Occupational Pilot:	Yes	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	6050 hours (Total, all aircraft), 3946 hours (Total, this make and model), 3905 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 175 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 90 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 2 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

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### **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	CESSNA	Registration:	N4736U
Model/Series:	U206G U206G	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Utility	Serial Number:	U20605072
Landing Gear Type:	Tricycle	Seats:	6
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	March 4, 1986 100 hour	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	3500 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	40 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	3525 Hrs	Engine Manufacturer:	CONTINENTAL
ELT:	Installed, activated, aided in locating accident	Engine Model/Series:	IO-520F
Registered Owner:	WILLIAM ELLIS HALL	Rated Power:	300 Horsepower
Operator:	ISLAND AIR SERVICE	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	On-demand air taxi (135)
Operator Does Business As:		Operator Designator Code:	

### Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Instrument (IMC)	Condition of Light:	Night/dark
Observation Facility, Elevation:		Distance from Accident Site:	
Observation Time:		Direction from Accident Site:	
Lowest Cloud Condition:	Clear	Visibility	
Lowest Ceiling:	Overcast / 2500 ft AGL	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	/	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	0°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	29 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	-2°C / -3°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	N/A - Blowing - Snow		
Departure Point:	KODIAK , AK (ADQ )	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	VFR
Destination:	ZACHARY BAY , AK	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	16:00 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class G

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#### **Airport Information**

Airport:	1	Runway Surface Type:	
Airport Elevation:	0 ft msl	<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	
Runway Used:	0	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	0 ft / 0 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	None

## Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:	3 None	Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	4 None	Latitude, Longitude:	

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Michelangelo, James
Additional Participating Persons:	
Original Publish Date:	
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=4811

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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