

Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location:	HINCHINBROOK, Ala	aska	Accident Number:	ANC85LA004
Date & Time:	October 14, 1984, 10):30 Local	Registration:	N4863C
Aircraft:	CESSNA	U206	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Defining Event:			Injuries:	2 None
Flight Conducted Under:	Part 135: Air taxi & commuter - Non-scheduled			

Analysis

INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT THE NOSE GEAR TORQUE LINK BOLT SHEARED DURING THE LANDING ROLL ON AN ABANDONED SAND AIRSTRIP CAUSING THE GEAR COLLAPSE AND NOSEOVER. METALLURGICAL TESTING DISCLOSED EVIDENCE OF LONG TERM PROGRESSION OF SEVERE CORROSION BETWEEN THE BOLT AND IT'S SLEEVE THE ACFT HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN OPERATIONS REQUIRING MULTIPLE TAKEOFFS AND LANDINGS PER HOUR, MANY OF WHICH WERE ON SALT WTER BEACHES.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

Findings

Occurrence #1: AIRFRAME/COMPONENT/SYSTEM FAILURE/MALFUNCTION Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

Findings
1. (C) LANDING GEAR,NOSE GEAR ASSEMBLY - CORRODED

Occurrence #2: NOSE GEAR COLLAPSED Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL Occurrence #3: NOSE OVER Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

Factual Information

Pilot Information

Certificate:	Commercial	Age:	29,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Single-engine sea	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 2 Valid Medical–no waivers/lim.	Last FAA Medical Exam:	May 25, 1984
Occupational Pilot:	Yes	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	4860 hours (Total, all aircraft), 1500 hours (Total, this make and model), 4790 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 350 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 31 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 4 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

Aircraft Make:	CESSNA	Registration:	N4863C
Model/Series:	U206 U206	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	U20603856
Landing Gear Type:	Tricycle	Seats:	6
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	March 5, 1984 100 hour	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	3600 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	36 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	4343 Hrs	Engine Manufacturer:	CONTINENTAL
ELT:	Installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	IO-520-F
Registered Owner:	JAMES M. FOODE	Rated Power:	300 Horsepower
Operator:	CHITINA AIR SERVICE	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	On-demand air taxi (135)
Operator Does Business As:	CHITINA AIR SERVICE	Operator Designator Code:	

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:		Distance from Accident Site:	
Observation Time:		Direction from Accident Site:	
Lowest Cloud Condition:	Clear	Visibility	90 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	/	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	0°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:		Temperature/Dew Point:	4°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:	CORDOVA , AK (CKU)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	Company VFR
Destination:	HINCHINBROOK , AK	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	10:15 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class G

Airport Information

Airport:	STRAWBERRY POINT	Runway Surface Type:	
Airport Elevation:	30 ft msl	Runway Surface Condition:	Rough;Soft
Runway Used:	5	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	1800 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Full stop;Traffic pattern

Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	2 None	Latitude, Longitude:	60.789531,-145.609405(est)

Administrative Information

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Stella, Marc
Additional Participating Persons:	
Original Publish Date:	
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=4434

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The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available <u>here</u>.