



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: CORDOVA, Alaska Accident Number: ANC84LA164

Date & Time: September 1, 1984, 14:30 Local Registration: N3467Y

Aircraft: CESSNA 180 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

### **Analysis**

ACCORDING TO THE PLT, HE CIRCLED THE LANDING AREA & THEN BEGAN A LOW PASS (UPWIND LEG) AT 30 TO 40 FT AGL WHEN THE ACFT STARTED TO SETTLE. HE APPLIED FULL POWER, BUT THE ACFT STRUCK THE GROUND IN A LEVEL ATTITUDE & ROLLED TO A STOP IN A BOULDER PATCH. DURING THE OCCURRENCE, THE LEFT ELEVATOR & THE TAIL WHEEL ASSEMBLY WERE DAMAGED. THE PLT REPORTED THAT THE WIND WAS FROM 090 DEG AT 20 PLUS KTS.

#### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

#### **Findings**

Occurrence #1: IN FLIGHT COLLISION WITH TERRAIN/WATER

Phase of Operation: MANEUVERING

#### **Findings**

1. LOW PASS - INITIATED - PILOT IN COMMAND

- 2. (F) WEATHER CONDITION UNFAVORABLE WIND
- 3. (C) COMPENSATION FOR WIND CONDITIONS IMPROPER PILOT IN COMMAND
- 4. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION ROUGH/UNEVEN
- 5. (C) CLEARANCE NOT MAINTAINED PILOT IN COMMAND

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## **Factual Information**

#### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Commercial	Age:	50.Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Single-engine sea	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 2 Valid Medicalw/ waivers/lim	Last FAA Medical Exam:	September 22, 1983
Occupational Pilot:	Yes	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	1000 hours (Total, all aircraft), 340 hours (Total, this make and model), 1000 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 7 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 4 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 1 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

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#### **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	CESSNA	Registration:	N3467Y
Model/Series:	180 180	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	18051967
Landing Gear Type:	Tailwheel	Seats:	4
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	2800 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	350 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	3000 Hrs	Engine Manufacturer:	CONTINENTAL
ELT:	Installed, activated, did not aid in locating accident	Engine Model/Series:	0-470
Registered Owner:	WALTER W. CROW	Rated Power:	230 Horsepower
Operator:		Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None
Operator Does Business As:		Operator Designator Code:	

### **Meteorological Information and Flight Plan**

- Wicker Group Grown William	3			
Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC	)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:			Distance from Accident Site:	
Observation Time:			<b>Direction from Accident Site:</b>	
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Clear		Visibility	50 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None		Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	20 knots /		Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	90°		Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:			Temperature/Dew Point:	16°C / -1°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscurat	ion; No Precipit	ation	
Departure Point:	CORDOVA	, AK (CKU)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:			Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	13:30 Local		Type of Airspace:	Class G

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## **Airport Information**

Airport:		Runway Surface Type:	
Airport Elevation:		<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	
Runway Used:	0	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:		VFR Approach/Landing:	None

## Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	60.790119,-145.610427(est)

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Kobelnyk, George
Additional Participating Persons:	
Original Publish Date:	
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=4362

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The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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