



Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location: MEDFORD, Oregon Accident Number: SEA87LA037

Date & Time: December 17, 1986, 11:00 Local Registration: N7581Q

Aircraft: CESSNA T310Q Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: 4 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation

Analysis

DURING TURN OFF FROM THE RUNWAY TO THE TAXIWAY THE LEFT MAIN GEAR COLLAPSED. THE RUNWAY AND TAXIWAY WERE ICY AND WET. EXAMINATION OF THE LANDING GEAR INDICATED AN OVERLOAD FAILURE.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

Findings

Occurrence #1: MAIN GEAR COLLAPSED Phase of Operation: TAXI - FROM LANDING

Findings

- 1. (F) AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY/LANDING AREA CONDITION ICY
- 2. (C) AIRCRAFT HANDLING POOR PILOT IN COMMAND
- 3. LANDING GEAR, MAIN GEAR OVERLOAD
- 4. (C) GROUND LOOP/SWERVE UNCONTROLLED PILOT IN COMMAND

Factual Information

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Commercial | Age: | 50,Male |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | Single-engine land; Multi-engine land | Seat Occupied: | Left |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | Glider | Restraint Used: | |
| Instrument Rating(s): | Airplane | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | Airplane single-engine | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 2 Valid Medicalw/ waivers/lim | Last FAA Medical Exam: | August 18, 1986 |
| Occupational Pilot: | Yes | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | |
| Flight Time: | 10960 hours (Total, all aircraft), 1870 hours (Total, this make and model), 10850 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 144 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 4 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft) | | |

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | CESSNA | Registration: | N7581Q |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series: | T310Q T310Q | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Normal | Serial Number: | 31000081 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Retractable - Tricycle | Seats: | 6 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | December 3, 1986 100 hour | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 5500 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | | Engines: | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time: | 3399 Hrs | Engine Manufacturer: | CONTINENTAL |
| ELT: | Installed, not activated | Engine Model/Series: | TSI0-520 |
| Registered Owner: | MECHANO ELECTRO WORKS | Rated Power: | 280 Horsepower |
| Operator: | MECHANO ELECTRO WORKS, INC. | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |
| Operator Does Business As: | | Operator Designator Code: | |

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Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Instrument (IMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | MFR ,1330 ft msl | Distance from Accident Site: | |
| Observation Time: | 10:55 Local | Direction from Accident Site: | |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Unknown | Visibility | 3 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | 200 ft AGL | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | / | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | 0° | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | | Temperature/Dew Point: | 0°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | N/A - None - Fog | | |
| Departure Point: | SAN JOSE , CA (SJU) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | IFR |
| Destination: | MEDFORD , OR (MFR) | Type of Clearance: | IFR |
| Departure Time: | 09:10 Local | Type of Airspace: | Class D |

Airport Information

| Airport: | MEDFORD JACKSON COUNTY | Runway Surface Type: | Macadam |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|
| Airport Elevation: | 1330 ft msl | Runway Surface Condition: | Dry |
| Runway Used: | 14 | IFR Approach: | None |
| Runway Length/Width: | 6700 ft / 150 ft | VFR Approach/Landing: | None |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | 3 None | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 4 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 45.940742,-122.920112(est) |

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Administrative Information

Investigator In Charge (IIC): Carrera, Candace

Additional Participating Persons:

Original Publish Date:

Last Revision Date:

Investigation Class: Class

Note:

Investigation Docket: https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=40574

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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