



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: BOMBAY, New York Accident Number: NYC92LA023

Date & Time: October 29, 1991, 17:35 Local Registration: N6119N

Aircraft: BEECH B23 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** 2 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

#### **Analysis**

DURING TAKE OFF FROM A PRIVATE GRASS STRIP, THE AIRPLANE STRUCK A FENCE POST. THE PILOT ELECTED TO LAND IN AN ADJACENT FIELD AND HIT A DITCH. THE INVESTIGATION SHOWED THE PILOT DID NOT USE ALL THE TAKE OFF AREA AVAILABLE.

#### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: FAILURE OF THE PILOT TO USE ALL THE AVAILABLE TAKE OFF AREA.

#### **Findings**

Occurrence #1: IN FLIGHT COLLISION WITH OBJECT Phase of Operation: TAKEOFF - INITIAL CLIMB

**Findings** 

1. OBJECT - FENCE POST

2. (C) ALL AVAILABLE RUNWAY - NOT USED - PILOT IN COMMAND

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Occurrence #2: FORCED LANDING

Phase of Operation: DESCENT - EMERGENCY

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Occurrence #3: IN FLIGHT COLLISION WITH TERRAIN/WATER

Phase of Operation: DESCENT - EMERGENCY

Findings
3. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION - DITCH

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### **Factual Information**

#### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Commercial	Age:	21,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 2 Valid Medicalno waivers/lim.	Last FAA Medical Exam:	October 9, 1991
Occupational Pilot:	UNK	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:			

#### **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	BEECH	Registration:	N6119N
Model/Series:	B23 B23	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	M-1206
Landing Gear Type:	Tricycle	Seats:	4
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	May 10, 1991 Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	2300 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	917 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	3084 Hrs	Engine Manufacturer:	LYCOMING
ELT:	Installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	O-360-A2G
Registered Owner:	EDWARD V PEET	Rated Power:	180 Horsepower
Operator:	EDWARD V PEET	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None
Operator Does Business As:		Operator Designator Code:	

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### **Meteorological Information and Flight Plan**

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	MSS ,214 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	20 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:	17:50 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	270°
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Clear	Visibility	15 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	8 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	90°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	30 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	4°C / 2°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:		Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	MIDDLEBURY , VT (GBO)	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	17:34 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class D

### **Airport Information**

Airport:		Runway Surface Type:	
Airport Elevation:		Runway Surface Condition:	
Runway Used:	0	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:		VFR Approach/Landing:	None

## Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	2 None	Latitude, Longitude:	44.930202,-74.589385(est)

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Yurman, Alan	
Additional Participating Persons:	RICHARD VOEHRINGER; ALBANY , NY	
Original Publish Date:	March 31, 1993	
Last Revision Date:		
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>	
Note:		
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=37104	

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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