

# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

| Location:               | LONOKE, Arkansas    | 3                  | Accident Number:     | MKC90LA062  |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Date & Time:            | March 5, 1990, 10:  | 15 Local           | <b>Registration:</b> | N2927P      |
| Aircraft:               | PIPER               | PA-22-150          | Aircraft Damage:     | Substantial |
| Defining Event:         |                     |                    | Injuries:            | 1 Minor     |
| Flight Conducted Under: | Part 91: General av | viation - Personal |                      |             |

## **Analysis**

WHILE ATTEMPTING TO TAKE OFF IN HIS NEWLY PURCHASED TAIL-WHEEL EQUIPPED ACFT, THE COMMERCIAL PILOT LOST DIRECTIONAL CONTROL AND IT WENT THROUGH A FENCE & A RAVINE, THEN STRUCK A LEVY. THE ACFT SUSTAINED SUBSTANTIAL DAMAGE TO THE WING, LIFT STRUTS, LANDING GEAR AND PROPELLER. THE PLT SUFFERED MINOR INJURIES. THE PLT HAD A TOTAL FLIGHT TIME OF ABOUT TWO HOURS IN THIS TYPE OF ACFT, WHICH WAS RECEIVED IN THE PREVIOUS 24 HOURS.

## **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: FAILURE OF THE PILOT TO MAINTAIN DIRECTIONAL CONTROL OF THE AIRCRAFT. HIS LACK OF EXPERIENCE IN THE TYPE OF AIRCRAFT WAS A RELATED FACTOR.

#### Findings

Occurrence #1: LOSS OF CONTROL - ON GROUND/WATER Phase of Operation: TAKEOFF - ROLL/RUN

Findings

1. (C) DIRECTIONAL CONTROL - NOT MAINTAINED - PILOT IN COMMAND 2. (F) LACK OF TOTAL EXPERIENCE IN TYPE OF AIRCRAFT - PILOT IN COMMAND

Occurrence #2: ON GROUND/WATER COLLISION WITH OBJECT

Phase of Operation: TAKEOFF

Findings 3. (F) OBJECT - FENCE

Occurrence #3: ON GROUND/WATER ENCOUNTER WITH TERRAIN/WATER Phase of Operation: TAKEOFF

Findings

4. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION - RAVINE5. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION - DIRT BANK/RISING EMBANKMENT

# **Factual Information**

#### **Pilot Information**

| Certificate:              | Commercial  | Age:                              | 49,Male |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Airplane Rating(s):       | Single-engine land  | Seat Occupied:                    | Unknown |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | Helicopter  | Restraint Used:                   |         |
| Instrument Rating(s):     | None  | Second Pilot Present:             | No      |
| Instructor Rating(s):     |   | Toxicology Performed:             | No      |
| Medical Certification:    | Class 2 Valid Medicalw/<br>waivers/lim  | Last FAA Medical Exam:            |         |
| Occupational Pilot:       | No  | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: |         |
| Flight Time:              | 2922 hours (Total, all aircraft), 2 hours (Total, this make and model), 1834 hours (Pilot In<br>Command, all aircraft), 2 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft) |                                   |         |

### Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make:                   | PIPER               | Registration:                     | N2927P          |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series:                    | PA-22-150 PA-22-150 | Aircraft Category:                | Airplane        |
| Year of Manufacture:             |                     | Amateur Built:                    |                 |
| Airworthiness Certificate:       |                     | Serial Number:                    | 22-3196         |
| Landing Gear Type:               | Tailwheel           | Seats:                            | 4               |
| Date/Type of Last<br>Inspection: | Unknown             | Certified Max Gross Wt.:          | 1950 lbs        |
| Time Since Last Inspection:      | 0 Hrs               | Engines:                          | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time:             |                     | Engine Manufacturer:              | LYCOMING        |
| ELT:                             |                     | Engine Model/Series:              | 0-320-B3A       |
| Registered Owner:                | UNKNOWN             | Rated Power:                      | 160 Horsepower  |
| Operator:                        | CRISSMAN, ROBERT S. | Operating Certificate(s)<br>Held: | None            |
| Operator Does Business As:       |                     | Operator Designator Code:         |                 |

### Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site:     | Visual (VMC)                     | Condition of Light:                     | Day           |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | · · ·                            | Distance from Accident Site:            |               |
| Observation Time:                |                                  | Direction from Accident Site:           |               |
| Lowest Cloud Condition:          | Clear                            | Visibility                              | 15 miles      |
| Lowest Ceiling:                  | None                             | Visibility (RVR):                       |               |
| Wind Speed/Gusts:                | /                                | Turbulence Type<br>Forecast/Actual:     | /             |
| Wind Direction:                  | 180°                             | Turbulence Severity<br>Forecast/Actual: | /             |
| Altimeter Setting:               |                                  | Temperature/Dew Point:                  | -18°C / -18°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration:   | No Obscuration; No Precipitation |   |               |
| Departure Point:                 | (NONE)                           | Type of Flight Plan Filed:              | None          |
| Destination:                     | COTTER , AR (61M )               | Type of Clearance:                      | None          |
| Departure Time:                  | 10:15 Local                      | Type of Airspace:                       |               |

## **Airport Information**

| Airport:             | ANDRESON FLD NONE | Runway Surface Type:             | Grass/turf |
|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| Airport Elevation:   | 235 ft msl        | <b>Runway Surface Condition:</b> | Dry        |
| Runway Used:         | 24                | IFR Approach:                    | None       |
| Runway Length/Width: | 3500 ft / 200 ft  | VFR Approach/Landing:            | None       |

## Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries:         | 1 Minor | Aircraft Damage:        | Substantial               |
|------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Passenger<br>Injuries: |         | Aircraft Fire:          | None                      |
| Ground Injuries:       | N/A     | Aircraft Explosion:     | None                      |
| Total Injuries:        | 1 Minor | Latitude,<br>Longitude: | 34.779159,-91.889137(est) |

#### **Administrative Information**

| Investigator In Charge (IIC):        | Hruban, John                                 |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Additional Participating<br>Persons: | PETE KERWIN;                                 |
| Original Publish Date:               | September 30, 1992                           |
| Last Revision Date:                  |  |
| Investigation Class:                 | <u>Class</u>                                 |
| Note:                                |  |
| Investigation Docket:                | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=34939 |

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