



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: SARGENT, Nebraska Accident Number: MKC84LA024

Date & Time: November 16, 1983, 17:45 Local Registration: N3630X

Aircraft: AERO COMMANDER 100 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation

### **Analysis**

THE PILOT BECAME DIORIENTED ON A FLIGHT FROM HASTINGS, NE ENROUTE TO SARGENT, NE. HE DECIDED TO LAND ON A COUNTY ROAD WEST OF SARGENT. DURING THE LANDING THE ACFT RIGHT WING TIP STRUCK A POLE AND THE ACFT TIPPED UP ON ITS NOSE.

### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

#### **Findings**

Occurrence #1: IN FLIGHT ENCOUNTER WITH WEATHER

Phase of Operation: CRUISE - NORMAL

#### **Findings**

1. (F) WEATHER CONDITION - FOG

- 2. (C) PREFLIGHT PLANNING/PREPARATION INADEQUATE PILOT IN COMMAND
- 3. (F) LIGHT CONDITION DARK NIGHT
- 4. (F) IN-FLIGHT PLANNING/DECISION POOR PILOT IN COMMAND
- 5. (F) BECAME LOST/DISORIENTED INADVERTENT PILOT IN COMMAND
- 6. (C) PRECAUTIONARY LANDING ATTEMPTED PILOT IN COMMAND

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Occurrence #2: ON GROUND/WATER COLLISION WITH OBJECT

Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

#### Findings

7. (F) OBJECT - UTILITY POLE

8. (C) UNSUITABLE TERRAIN OR TAKEOFF/LANDING/TAXI AREA - SELECTED - PILOT IN COMMAND

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Occurrence #3: NOSE OVER

Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

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# **Factual Information**

#### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Student	Age:	50,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):		Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	None	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):		Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 3 Valid Medicalw/ waivers/lim	Last FAA Medical Exam:	August 30, 1982
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	110 hours (Total, all aircraft), 106 hours (Total, this make and model), 66 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 21 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft)		

# **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	AERO COMMANDER	Registration:	N3630X
Model/Series:	100 100	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	358
Landing Gear Type:	Tricycle	Seats:	2
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	November 16, 1982 Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	2250 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	12 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	2877 Hrs	Engine Manufacturer:	LYCOMING
ELT:	Installed, activated	Engine Model/Series:	O-360-A2F
Registered Owner:	WESTBROOK CLINIC PC	Rated Power:	180 Horsepower
Operator:		Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None
Operator Does Business As:		Operator Designator Code:	

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## **Meteorological Information and Flight Plan**

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Night/dark
Observation Facility, Elevation:	BBW ,2538 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	22 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:	18:41 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	205°
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Clear	Visibility	10 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	Broken / 2000 ft AGL	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	9 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	130°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	29 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	3°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	N/A - None - Fog		
Departure Point:	HASTINGS , NE (HSI )	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:	SARGENT , NE (09K)	Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	16:45 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class G

# **Airport Information**

Airport:		Runway Surface Type:	
Airport Elevation:		<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	
Runway Used:	0	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:		VFR Approach/Landing:	Precautionary landing

# **Wreckage and Impact Information**

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	Unknown
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	40.700077,-99.079727(est)

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Thorpe, C.
Additional Participating Persons:	
Original Publish Date:	
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=33592

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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