



Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location: ORLANDO, Florida Accident Number: MIA86LA131

Date & Time: April 22, 1986, 14:57 Local Registration: N6272V

Aircraft: BEECH 95-B55 Aircraft Damage: Substantial

Defining Event: 3 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 135: Air taxi & commuter - Non-scheduled

Analysis

PLT EXTENDED LANDING GEAR WHILE IN THE LANDING FLARE. THE AIRCRAFT SETTLED ONTO THE LANDING GEAR DOORS AS THE LANDING GEAR WAS EXTENDING WHICH PREVENTED THE LANDING GEAR FROM EXTENDING. THE AIRCRAFT THEN SETTLED ONTO ITS BELLY AND SKIDDED OFF THE RUNWAY.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

Findings

Occurrence #1: IN FLIGHT COLLISION WITH TERRAIN/WATER Phase of Operation: LANDING - FLARE/TOUCHDOWN

Findings

1. (C) CHECKLIST - NOT FOLLOWED - PILOT IN COMMAND

2. (C) IMPROPER USE OF PROCEDURE - PILOT IN COMMAND

Factual Information

Pilot Information

Certificate:	Airline transport	Age:	58,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Multi-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 1 Valid Medicalw/ waivers/lim	Last FAA Medical Exam:	January 29, 1986
Occupational Pilot:	Yes	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	30000 hours (Total, all aircraft), 550 hours (Total, this make and model), 29925 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 60 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 2 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

Aircraft Make:	BEECH	Registration:	N6272V
Model/Series:	95-B55 95-B55	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	TC-1043
Landing Gear Type:	Retractable - Tricycle	Seats:	6
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	February 4, 1985 Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	5100 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	54 Hrs	Engines:	2 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	3878 Hrs	Engine Manufacturer:	CONTINENTAL
ELT:	Installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	IO-470-L
Registered Owner:	MICHAEL K. MOORE	Rated Power:	260 Horsepower
Operator:		Operating Certificate(s) Held:	On-demand air taxi (135)
Operator Does Business As:	CRAIG AIR CENTER	Operator Designator Code:	TRKA

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Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
ORL,113 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	
14:50 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	
Scattered / 3500 ft AGL	Visibility	15 miles
None	Visibility (RVR):	
14 knots / 20 knots	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
290°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
29 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	
No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
JACKSONVILLE , FL (23J)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
	Type of Clearance:	None
13:00 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class D
	ORL,113 ft msl 14:50 Local Scattered / 3500 ft AGL None 14 knots / 20 knots 290° 29 inches Hg No Obscuration; No Precipital JACKSONVILLE, FL (23J)	ORL ,113 ft msl Distance from Accident Site: 14:50 Local Direction from Accident Site: Scattered / 3500 ft AGL Visibility None Visibility (RVR): 14 knots / 20 knots Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: 290° Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: 29 inches Hg Temperature/Dew Point: No Obscuration; No Precipitation JACKSONVILLE , FL (23J) Type of Flight Plan Filed: Type of Clearance:

Airport Information

Airport:	ORLANDO EXECUTIVE ORL	Runway Surface Type:	Asphalt
Airport Elevation:	113 ft msl	Runway Surface Condition:	Dry
Runway Used:	31	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	4620 ft / 100 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Straight-in

Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:	2 None	Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	3 None	Latitude, Longitude:	28.569816,-81.320075(est)

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Administrative Information

Investigator In Charge (IIC): Kennedy, Jeffrey

Additional Participating Persons: JOHN ZIELINSKI; ORLANDO , FL JOE POOLE; JACKSONVILLE , FL

Original Publish Date:

Last Revision Date:

Investigation Class: Class

Note:

Investigation Docket: https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=31610

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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