



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: TALKEETNA, Alaska Accident Number: ANC98LA066

Date & Time: June 8, 1998, 11:00 Local Registration: N9247G

Aircraft: Cessna 188B Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** 1 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation

### **Analysis**

The pilot had unloaded his cargo of fuel oil, and was preparing to depart the remote airstrip. While back taxiing prior to departure, the airplane's left main wheel hit a hole in the center of the airstrip. The airplane's tail veered to the right, and the left main gear leg collapsed. The left wing struck the runway and sustained substantial damage. The pilot said there were no preimpact mechanical difficulties with the airplane.

## **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's failure to identify an unsafe/hazardous taxiway condition. A factor associated with this accident was the presence of rough and uneven terrain conditions.

### **Findings**

Occurrence #1: ON GROUND/WATER ENCOUNTER WITH TERRAIN/WATER

Phase of Operation: TAXI - TO TAKEOFF

#### **Findings**

1. (C) UNSAFE/HAZARDOUS CONDITION - NOT IDENTIFIED - PILOT IN COMMAND

2. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION - ROUGH/UNEVEN

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Occurrence #2: GEAR COLLAPSED Phase of Operation: TAXI

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#### **Factual Information**

On June 8, 1998 about 1100 Alaska daylight time, a wheel equipped Cessna 188B airplane, N9247G, sustained substantial damage while taxiing at a remote airstrip, about 45 miles northwest of Talkeetna, Alaska. The airplane was being operated as a visual flight rules (VFR) business flight under Title 14 CFR Part 91 when the accident occurred. The solo commercial pilot was not injured. Visual meteorological conditions prevailed, and VFR company flight following procedures were in effect. The flight originated at the Willow Airport, Willow, Alaska, about 1030.

During a telephone conversation with the National Transportation Safety Board investigator-incharge on June 8, the pilot reported that he had unloaded his cargo of fuel oil, and was preparing to depart. While back taxiing to the west prior to departure, the airplane's left main wheel hit a hole in the center of the airstrip. The airplane's tail veered to the right, and the left main gear leg collapsed. The left wing struck the runway and sustained substantial damage.

The pilot indicated there were no preaccident mechanical anomalies with the airplane.

#### **Pilot Information**

1 not information			
Certificate:	Commercial	Age:	28,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Single-engine sea	Seat Occupied:	Front
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 2 Valid Medicalno waivers/lim.	Last FAA Medical Exam:	February 17, 1998
Occupational Pilot:	Yes	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	3900 hours (Total, all aircraft), 95 hours (Total, this make and model), 3820 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 160 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 52 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 1 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

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## **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	Cessna	Registration:	N9247G
Model/Series:	188B 188B	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Restricted (Special)	Serial Number:	18801435T
Landing Gear Type:	Tricycle	Seats:	1
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	December 15, 1997 Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	4200 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	200 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	4200 Hrs	Engine Manufacturer:	Continental
ELT:	Installed, activated, did not aid in locating accident	Engine Model/Series:	IO-520-D23
Registered Owner:	NEIL BURLSON	Rated Power:	300 Horsepower
Operator:		Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None
Operator Does Business As:	NORTHERN ALPS, INC.	Operator Designator Code:	

## **Meteorological Information and Flight Plan**

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Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VM	C)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:			Distance from Accident Site:	
Observation Time:			Direction from Accident Site:	
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Thin Overca	ast / 800 ft AGL	Visibility	50 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	Unknown		Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	5 knots /		Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	90°		Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:			Temperature/Dew Point:	13°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscura	ation; No Precipit	ation	
Departure Point:	WILLOW	, AK (UUO )	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	Company VFR
Destination:			Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	10:00 Loca	I	Type of Airspace:	Class G

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## **Airport Information**

Airport:	CHELATNA AIRSTRIP	Runway Surface Type:	Gravel
Airport Elevation:	1384 ft msl	Runway Surface Condition:	Wet
Runway Used:	9	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	1800 ft / 50 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	None

## Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	62.449291,-149.790649(est)

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Johnson, Clinton		
Additional Participating Persons:	PAUL E RAKER (FAA); ANCHORAGE , AK		
Original Publish Date:	November 17, 1999		
Last Revision Date:			
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>		
Note:			
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=3152		

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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