

Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location:	ZEPHYRHILLS, Flo	rida	Accident Number:	MIA85LA118
Date & Time:	March 14, 1985, 11	1:45 Local	Registration:	N7639P
Aircraft:	PIPER	PA-24-180	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Defining Event:			Injuries:	1 None
Flight Conducted Under:	Part 91: General av	viation - Personal		

Analysis

THE PLT STATED THAT HE EXPERIENCED A COMPLETE LOSS OF POWER & UPON MAKING HIS EMERG LANDING IN A PASTURE, THE ACFT STRUCK FENCE POSTS, SEPARATING THE RIGHT MAIN LANDING GEAR. INVESTIGATION OF THE FUEL SYSTEM REVEALED THERE WAS NO FUEL IN THE LEFT TANK & NEGLIGIBLE FUEL IN THE RIGHT TANK.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

Findings

Occurrence #1: LOSS OF ENGINE POWER(TOTAL) - NONMECHANICAL Phase of Operation: CRUISE

Findings

1. (C) PREFLIGHT PLANNING/PREPARATION - POOR - PILOT IN COMMAND

2. (C) FUEL SUPPLY - INADEQUATE - PILOT IN COMMAND

3. (F) FLUID, FUEL - EXHAUSTION

Occurrence #2: FORCED LANDING Phase of Operation: DESCENT - EMERGENCY Occurrence #3: ON GROUND/WATER COLLISION WITH OBJECT Phase of Operation: LANDING - FLARE/TOUCHDOWN

Findings 4. OBJECT - FENCE

Factual Information

Pilot Information

Certificate:	Private	Age:	60,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Single-engine sea; Multi-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	None	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 3 Valid Medical–w/ waivers/lim	Last FAA Medical Exam:	October 13, 1983
Occupational Pilot:	UNK	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	710 hours (Total, all aircraft), 710 hours (Total, this make and model), 710 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 24 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 7 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

Model/Series:PA-24-180 PA-24-180AircraYear of Manufacture:Amate	stration: N7639P raft Category: Airplane teur Built:
Year of Manufacture: Amat	
	teur Built:
Airworthiness Certificate: Normal Serial	
	al Number: 24-2851
Landing Gear Type: Retractable - Tricycle Seats	s: 4
Date/Type of LastJuly 1, 1984 AnnualCertifInspection:	fied Max Gross Wt.: 2590 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection: Engin	nes: 1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time: Engin	ne Manufacturer: LYCOMING
ELT: Installed, activated, did not aid Engin in locating accident	ne Model/Series: 0-360-A1A
Registered Owner: EWELL D. WYATT Rated	d Power: 180 Horsepower
Operator: Opera Held:	rating Certificate(s) None :
Operator Does Business As: Opera	rator Designator Code:

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	PIE ,11 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	30 Nautical Miles
Observation Time:	11:50 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	30°
Lowest Cloud Condition:	Scattered / 5000 ft AGL	Visibility	15 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	None	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	8 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	260°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:	30 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	27°C / 12°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:	ZEPHYRHILLS , FL (ZPH)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:		Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	10:00 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class E

Airport Information

Airport:		Runway Surface Type:	
Airport Elevation:	0 ft msl	Runway Surface Condition:	
Runway Used:	0	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	0 ft / 0 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Forced landing

Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:		Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	1 None	Latitude, Longitude:	

Administrative Information

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Hill, Bruce
Additional Participating Persons:	WILLIAM WILT; CLEARWATER , FL
Original Publish Date:	
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	<u>Class</u>
Note:	
Investigation Docket:	https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=31368

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available <u>here</u>.