

# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

| Location:               | POUGHKEEPSIE, Ne                     | ew York | Accident Number:     | IAD97LA082      |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------------|
| Date & Time:            | June 5, 1997, 17:35                  | Local   | <b>Registration:</b> | N2336C          |
| Aircraft:               | Cessna                               | R182    | Aircraft Damage:     | Destroyed       |
| Defining Event:         |                                      |         | Injuries:            | 1 Minor, 1 None |
| Flight Conducted Under: | Part 91: General aviation - Personal |         |                      |                 |

### Analysis

After touch down on runway 33, the pilot reported that he noticed the windsock pointing the direction he was heading and he felt that his brakes were not functioning. With 800 feet remaining and about 40 mph on the airspeed indicator, the pilot aborted the landing. After raising the flaps, adding full throttle, and pushing the carburetor heat off, the pilot stated that he 'pulled the elevator all the way back.' Skid marks were found on about the last 1,000 feet of the runway. The winds at the airport were reported from 350 at 8 knots. The airplane impacted trees at the bottom of a slope beyond the overrun. No malfunction was found with the airframe or engine.

### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: The pilot's delayed decision to abort the landing.

#### Findings

Occurrence #1: MISCELLANEOUS/OTHER Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

Findings
1. (C) ABORTED LANDING - DELAYED - PILOT IN COMMAND

Occurrence #2: ON GROUND/WATER ENCOUNTER WITH TERRAIN/WATER Phase of Operation: GO-AROUND (VFR)

### **Factual Information**

On June 5, 1997, about 1735 eastern daylight time, a Cessna R182, N2336C, was destroyed as it impacted the terrain during an aborted landing at the Dutchess County Airport (POU), Poughkeepsie, New York. The certificated private pilot/owner received minor injuries and the passenger was not injured. Visual meteorological conditions existed and no flight plan was filed for the personal cross country flight conducted under 14 CFR Part 91.

The pilot stated that he departed the Alamance Regional Airport, Burlington, North Carolina, about 1435, destined for the Houlton International Airport, Houlton, Maine, with a fuel stop at POU. Upon contacting Duchess County Tower, the pilot was told to report a 2 mile base leg for runway 33. The pilot contacted the tower on base leg, and was cleared to land. After landing, the pilot noticed that the windsock was pointed in the direction he was heading, and that the "brakes did not seem to be functioning". With about 800 feet remaining and about 40 mph on the airspeed indicator, the pilot aborted the landing. He stated that he raised the flaps, added full throttle, and pushed carburetor heat off. At the end of the runway, the pilot stated that he pulled "the elevator all the way back." The pilot could not remember the airplane impacting the trees. He remember seeing the plane in the trees minutes after being rescued.

Witnesses around the airport stated that they heard the airplane skidding and simultaneously heard the engine go to full power. At 1755, the recorded winds at POU were from 350 degrees at 8 knots.

A Federal Aviation Administration Inspector examined the wreckage and reported that skid marks were found on about the last 1,000 feet of runway and into the overrun. The airplane was found in the trees at the bottom of the slope beyond the overrun. The Inspector reported that no malfunctions of the airframe or engine were found.

#### **Pilot Information**

| Certificate:              | Private  | Age:                              | 66,Male        |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Airplane Rating(s):       | Single-engine land   | Seat Occupied:                    | Left           |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None   | Restraint Used:                   |                |
| Instrument Rating(s):     | None   | Second Pilot Present:             | No             |
| Instructor Rating(s):     | None   | Toxicology Performed:             | No             |
| Medical Certification:    | Class 3 Valid Medicalno<br>waivers/lim.  | Last FAA Medical Exam:            | August 8, 1995 |
| Occupational Pilot:       | No   | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: |                |
| Flight Time:              | 1927 hours (Total, all aircraft), 272 hours (Total, this make and model), 1927 hours (Pilot In<br>Command, all aircraft), 14 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 13 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft),<br>8 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft) |                                   |                |

### Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make:                   | Cessna   | Registration:                     | N2336C          |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series:                    | R182 R182  | Aircraft Category:                | Airplane        |
| Year of Manufacture:             |  | Amateur Built:                    |                 |
| Airworthiness Certificate:       | Normal   | Serial Number:                    | R18200154       |
| Landing Gear Type:               | Retractable - Tricycle                           | Seats:                            | 4               |
| Date/Type of Last<br>Inspection: | October 8, 1996 100 hour                         | Certified Max Gross Wt.:          | 3200 lbs        |
| Time Since Last Inspection:      | 33 Hrs   | Engines:                          | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time:             | 2601 Hrs   | Engine Manufacturer:              | Lycoming        |
| ELT:                             | Installed, activated, aided in locating accident | Engine Model/Series:              | 0-540AJ3        |
| Registered Owner:                | DONALD G. HARDING                                | Rated Power:                      | 235 Horsepower  |
| Operator:                        |  | Operating Certificate(s)<br>Held: | None            |
| Operator Does Business As:       |  | Operator Designator Code:         |                 |

#### Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site:     | Visual (VMC)                 | Condition of Light:                     | Day         |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------|
|                                  | . ,                          | Distance from Accident Site:            | Duy         |
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | POU ,166 ft msl              | Distance from Accident Site.            |             |
| Observation Time:                | 17:55 Local                  | Direction from Accident Site:           |             |
| Lowest Cloud Condition:          | Scattered / 20000 ft AGL     | Visibility                              | 30 miles    |
| Lowest Ceiling:                  | None                         | Visibility (RVR):                       |             |
| Wind Speed/Gusts:                | 8 knots /                    | Turbulence Type<br>Forecast/Actual:     | /           |
| Wind Direction:                  | 350°                         | Turbulence Severity<br>Forecast/Actual: | /           |
| Altimeter Setting:               | 30 inches Hg                 | Temperature/Dew Point:                  | 26°C / 11°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration:   | No Obscuration; No Precipita | tion                                    |             |
| Departure Point:                 | BURLINGTON , NC (BUY )       | Type of Flight Plan Filed:              | None        |
| Destination:                     | (POU)                        | Type of Clearance:                      | None        |
| Departure Time:                  | 14:35 Local                  | Type of Airspace:                       | Class D     |

## **Airport Information**

| Airport:             | DUTCHESS COUNTY POU | Runway Surface Type:      | Asphalt   |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| Airport Elevation:   | 166 ft msl          | Runway Surface Condition: | Dry       |
| Runway Used:         | 33                  | IFR Approach:             | None      |
| Runway Length/Width: | 3003 ft / 100 ft    | VFR Approach/Landing:     | Go around |

## Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries:         | 1 Minor         | Aircraft Damage:        | Destroyed                 |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Passenger<br>Injuries: | 1 None          | Aircraft Fire:          | None                      |
| Ground Injuries:       | N/A             | Aircraft Explosion:     | None                      |
| Total Injuries:        | 1 Minor, 1 None | Latitude,<br>Longitude: | 41.589756,-73.910354(est) |

#### Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC):        | Cain, Jim                                    |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Additional Participating<br>Persons: | JOHN CUNEO; TETERBORO , NJ                   |  |  |
| Original Publish Date:               | April 15, 1999                               |  |  |
| Last Revision Date:                  |  |  |  |
| Investigation Class:                 | <u>Class</u>                                 |  |  |
| Note:                                |  |  |  |
| Investigation Docket:                | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=28199 |  |  |

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available <u>here</u>.