

Aviation Investigation Final Report

| Location: | WICKENBERG, Arizo | ona | Accident Number: | LAX91LA291 |
|-------------------------|---|-------|------------------|-------------|
| Date & Time: | July 6, 1991, 13:00 | Local | Registration: | N334E |
| Aircraft: | BEECH | F33A | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
| Defining Event: | | | Injuries: | 1 None |
| Flight Conducted Under: | Part 91: General aviation - Instructional | | | |

Analysis

THE STUDENT PILOT, WHO HAD A TOTAL OF 75 HOURS OF AERONAUTICAL FLIGHT EXPERIENCE, REPORTED THAT DURING CLIMB THE AIRPLANE'S FUEL INJECTED ENGINE LOST ALL POWER. THE PILOT FURTHER REPORTED THAT SHE WAS UNSUCCESSFUL AT RESTARTING THE ENGINE, AND SHE MADE A FORCED LANDING ON ROUGH TERRAIN. ACCORDING TO THE FAA INSPECTORS WHO SUBSEQUENTLY EXAMINED THE AIRPLANE'S FUEL SYSTEM, ENGINE, AND ACCESSORIES, NO DISCREPANCIES WERE FOUND. THE ENGINE WAS SUCCESSFULLY TEST RUN.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: THE LOSS OF ENGINE POWER FOR UNDETERMINED REASONS. A FACTOR WAS THE UNSUITABLE TERRAIN.

Findings

Occurrence #1: LOSS OF ENGINE POWER(TOTAL) - NONMECHANICAL Phase of Operation: CLIMB - TO CRUISE

Findings
1. REASON FOR OCCURRENCE UNDETERMINED

Occurrence #2: FORCED LANDING

Phase of Operation: DESCENT - EMERGENCY -----

Occurrence #3: ON GROUND/WATER ENCOUNTER WITH TERRAIN/WATER Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

Findings 2. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION - NONE SUITABLE

Factual Information

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Student | Age: | 27,Female |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | None | Seat Occupied: | Unknown |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None | Restraint Used: | |
| Instrument Rating(s): | None | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 3 Valid Medicalno waivers/lim. | Last FAA Medical Exam: | June 26, 1990 |
| Occupational Pilot: | UNK | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | |
| Flight Time: | 75 hours (Total, all aircraft), 30 hours (Total, this make and model), 18 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 8 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft) | | |

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | BEECH | Registration: | N334E |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series: | F33A F33A | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | | Serial Number: | CE1468 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Retractable - Tricycle | Seats: | 4 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | January 2, 2000 Unknown | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 3400 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | | Engines: | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time: | | Engine Manufacturer: | CONTINENTAL |
| ELT: | Installed, activated | Engine Model/Series: | IO-520-BB18 |
| Registered Owner: | | Rated Power: | 285 Horsepower |
| Operator: | CUTTER AVIATION, INC. | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |
| Operator Does Business As: | | Operator Designator Code: | |

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------|
| conditions at Accident Site. | | Condition of Light. | Day |
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | | Distance from Accident Site: | |
| Observation Time: | | Direction from Accident Site: | |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Clear | Visibility | 50 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | None | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | / | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | 0° | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | | Temperature/Dew Point: | |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | No Obscuration; No Precipitation | | |
| Departure Point: | WICKENBURG , AZ (E25) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | PHOENIX , AZ (PHX) | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | 12:53 Local | Type of Airspace: | |

Airport Information

| Airport: | | Runway Surface Type: | |
|----------------------|---|---------------------------|----------------|
| Airport Elevation: | | Runway Surface Condition: | |
| Runway Used: | 0 | IFR Approach: | None |
| Runway Length/Width: | | VFR Approach/Landing: | Forced landing |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 1 None | Latitude, Longitude: | |

Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | Pollack, Wayne | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| Additional Participating Persons: | MIKE BROWN; SCOTTSDALE , AZ | |
| Original Publish Date: | March 24, 1993 | |
| Last Revision Date: | | |
| Investigation Class: | <u>Class</u> | |
| Note: | | |
| Investigation Docket: | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=27273 | |

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The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available here.