

Aviation Investigation Final Report

| Location: | GEORGETOWN, Texa | IS | Accident Number: | FTW86LA077 |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Date & Time: | May 4, 1986, 10:30 L | ocal | Registration: | N102PM |
| Aircraft: | CESSNA | A185F | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
| Defining Event: | | | Injuries: | 2 None |
| Flight Conducted Under: | Part 91: General avia | tion - Personal | | |

Analysis

THE PILOT FAILED TO CORRECT FOR A WING WHICH WAS LIFTED IN A GUST OF WIND. THE WINGTIP TOUCHED THE GROUND AND THE AIRCRAFT NOSED OVER ONTO IT'S BACK AND STOPPED.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

Findings

Occurrence #1: LOSS OF CONTROL - ON GROUND/WATER Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

Findings 1. (F) WEATHER CONDITION - GUSTS 2. (C) REMEDIAL ACTION - NOT PERFORMED - PILOT IN COMMAND

Occurrence #2: NOSE OVER Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

Factual Information

Pilot Information

| Certificate: | Commercial; Flight instructor | Age: | 22,Male |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Airplane Rating(s): | Single-engine land; Multi-engine land | Seat Occupied: | Left |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None | Restraint Used: | |
| Instrument Rating(s): | Airplane | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | Airplane multi-engine; Airplane single-engine | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 2 Valid Medical–no waivers/lim. | Last FAA Medical Exam: | April 28, 1986 |
| Occupational Pilot: | Yes | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | |
| Flight Time: | 1800 hours (Total, all aircraft), 30 hours (Total, this make and model), 1800 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 90 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 1 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft) | | |

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make: | CESSNA | Registration: | N102PM |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series: | A185F A185F | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Utility | Serial Number: | 18503782 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Tailwheel | Seats: | 6 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | Unknown | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 3350 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | | Engines: | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time: | | Engine Manufacturer: | CONTINENTAL |
| ELT: | Installed | Engine Model/Series: | IO-520-D |
| Registered Owner: | | Rated Power: | 300 Horsepower |
| Operator: | DANLAUR CORP. | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |
| Operator Does Business As: | | Operator Designator Code: | |

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|----------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | | Distance from Accident Site: | |
| Observation Time: | | Direction from Accident Site: | |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Scattered / 3000 ft AGL | Visibility | 10 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | Unknown | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | 10 knots / 15 knots | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | 0° | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | | Temperature/Dew Point: | 21°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | No Obscuration; No Precipita | ation | |
| Departure Point: | GEORGETOWN , TX (TO4) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | 10:25 Local | Type of Airspace: | Class G |

Airport Information

| Airport: | GEORGETOWN MUNI T04 | Runway Surface Type: | Asphalt |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Airport Elevation: | 784 ft msl | Runway Surface Condition: | Dry |
| Runway Used: | 18 | IFR Approach: | None |
| Runway Length/Width: | 4100 ft / 100 ft | VFR Approach/Landing: | Traffic pattern |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 2 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 30.640352,-97.679939(est) |

Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | Johnson, J | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Additional Participating Persons: | JERRY VIRDEN; SAN ANTONIO , TX | | |
| Original Publish Date: | | | |
| Last Revision Date: | | | |
| Investigation Class: | <u>Class</u> | | |
| Note: | | | |
| Investigation Docket: | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=22019 | | |

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The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available <u>here</u>.