

Aviation Investigation Final Report

| Location: | KINGFISHER, Oklah | noma | Accident Number: | FTW96LA327 |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------|------------------|-------------|
| Date & Time: | July 29, 1996, 09:0 | 3 Local | Registration: | N8576R |
| Aircraft: | Beech | 95-B55B | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
| Defining Event: | | | Injuries: | 1 None |
| Flight Conducted Under: | Part 91: General av | viation | | |

Analysis

According to the pilot, during his first attempt for landing, he approached the runway too fast and performed a go-around. On the second approach, the airplane entered 'ground effect [which] caused extended float.' The pilot reported that the airplane touched down approximately 1/3 of the way down the 2,000 foot long wet grass runway. The airplane began to 'slide,' and it overran the end of the runway. The airplane then crossed a paved road and entered a ditch before coming to rest.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: the pilot's misjudgment of distance and speed, and his failure to attain a proper touchdown point, while landing. Related factors were: the short/wet runway, and uneven terrain and ditch beyond the end of the runway.

Findings

Occurrence #1: OVERRUN Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

Findings

- 1. (C) DISTANCE/SPEED MISJUDGED PILOT IN COMMAND
- 2. (C) PROPER TOUCHDOWN POINT NOT ATTAINED PILOT IN COMMAND
- 3. (F) AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY/LANDING AREA CONDITION SHORT RUNWAY/LANDING AREA
- 4. AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY/LANDING AREA CONDITION GRASS

5. (F) AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY/LANDING AREA CONDITION - WET

Occurrence #2: ON GROUND/WATER ENCOUNTER WITH TERRAIN/WATER Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

Findings

6. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION - ROUGH/UNEVEN 7. (F) TERRAIN CONDITION - DITCH

Factual Information

On July 29, 1996, at 0903 central daylight time, a Beech 95-B55B, N8576R, owned and operated by Perry Tire & Alignment Inc., sustained substantial damage during landing near Kingfisher, Oklahoma. The private pilot was not injured. Visual meteorological conditions prevailed for the Title 14 CFR Part 91 personal flight. A flight plan was not filed for the local flight that originated near Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, at 0845.

According to the pilot, during his first attempt for landing, he approached the 2,000 foot runway too fast and performed a go-around. On the second approach, the airplane entered "ground effect [which] caused extended float." The pilot reported that the airplane touched down approximately 1/3 of the way down the wet grass runway. The airplane began to "slide" and overran the end of the runway. The airplane crossed a paved road and entered a ditch before coming to a stop. The left main landing gear and nose landing gear collapsed, and the left wing and fuselage were both wrinkled.

| T not information | | | |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Certificate: | Private | Age: | 36,Male |
| Airplane Rating(s): | Multi-engine land | Seat Occupied: | Left |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | None | Restraint Used: | |
| Instrument Rating(s): | None | Second Pilot Present: | No |
| Instructor Rating(s): | None | Toxicology Performed: | No |
| Medical Certification: | Class 3 Valid Medicalno waivers/lim. | Last FAA Medical Exam: | March 8, 1995 |
| Occupational Pilot: | UNK | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | |
| Flight Time: | 743 hours (Total, all aircraft), 385 hours (Total, this make and model), 696 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft) | | |

Pilot Information

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| | D | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Aircraft Make: | Beech | Registration: | N8576R |
| Model/Series: | 95-B55B 95-B55B | Aircraft Category: | Airplane |
| Year of Manufacture: | | Amateur Built: | |
| Airworthiness Certificate: | Normal | Serial Number: | TC-1779 |
| Landing Gear Type: | Retractable - Tricycle | Seats: | 5 |
| Date/Type of Last Inspection: | August 31, 1995 Annual | Certified Max Gross Wt.: | 5100 lbs |
| Time Since Last Inspection: | 165 Hrs | Engines: | 2 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time: | 6245 Hrs | Engine Manufacturer: | Continental |
| ELT: | Installed | Engine Model/Series: | 10-470 |
| Registered Owner: | PERRY TIRE & ALIGNMENT INC | Rated Power: | 260 Horsepower |
| Operator: | | Operating Certificate(s) Held: | None |
| Operator Does Business As: | | Operator Designator Code: | |

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Assident Citer | | Condition of Links | Davi |
|---|----------------------------------|---|-------------------|
| Conditions at Accident Site: | Visual (VMC) | Condition of Light: | Day |
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | WDG ,1167 ft msl | Distance from Accident Site: | 30 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time: | 08:50 Local | Direction from Accident Site: | 14° |
| Lowest Cloud Condition: | Scattered / 5000 ft AGL | Visibility | 7 miles |
| Lowest Ceiling: | Overcast / 9000 ft AGL | Visibility (RVR): | |
| Wind Speed/Gusts: | 8 knots / | Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Wind Direction: | 320° | Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual: | / |
| Altimeter Setting: | 30 inches Hg | Temperature/Dew Point: | 22°C / 20°C |
| Precipitation and Obscuration: | No Obscuration; No Precipitation | | |
| Departure Point: | OKLAHOMA CITY , OK (PWA) | Type of Flight Plan Filed: | None |
| Destination: | (F92) | Type of Clearance: | None |
| Departure Time: | 08:45 Local | Type of Airspace: | Class D |

Airport Information

| Airport: | KINGFISHER MUNICIPAL F92 | Runway Surface Type: | Grass/turf |
|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Airport Elevation: | 1068 ft msl | Runway Surface Condition: | Wet |
| Runway Used: | 17 | IFR Approach: | None |
| Runway Length/Width: | 2000 ft / 100 ft | VFR Approach/Landing: | Full stop |

Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Passenger Injuries: | | Aircraft Fire: | None |
| Ground Injuries: | N/A | Aircraft Explosion: | None |
| Total Injuries: | 1 None | Latitude, Longitude: | 35.839256,-97.930007(est) |

Administrative Information

| Investigator In Charge (IIC): | Wigington, Douglas | |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| Additional Participating Persons: | JERRY M YATES; OKLAHOMA CITY , OK LESLIE K SARGENT; OKLAHOMA CITY , OK | |
| Original Publish Date: | April 15, 1998 | |
| Last Revision Date: | | |
| Investigation Class: | <u>Class</u> | |
| Note: | | |
| Investigation Docket: | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=19928 | |

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available <u>here</u>.