



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

| Location:               | Hemet, California                    | Accident Number: | WPR24LA144  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Date & Time:            | April 30, 2024, 14:00 Local          | Registration:    | N92NP       |
| Aircraft:               | RANS S7                              | Aircraft Damage: | Substantial |
| Defining Event:         | Loss of control on ground            | Injuries:        | 2 None      |
| Flight Conducted Under: | Part 91: General aviation - Personal |                  |             |

## Analysis

The pilot reported that while he started to flare for landing, the airplane encountered a gust of wind from the left, which he counteracted by lowering the left wing. Shortly after, the left main landing gear contacted the runway, and the airplane abruptly veered to the left. Subsequently, the airplane exited the runway, and the right main landing gear collapsed, which resulted in in substantial damage to the fuselage.

The pilot reported that there were no preexisting mechanical failures or malfunctions with the airplane that would have precluded normal operation. At the time of the accident, the pilot was landing on runway 22, with wind from 150° at 8 knots, gusting to 12 knots.

## **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

The pilot's failure to maintain directional control during landing with a crosswind.

## Findings

| Personnel issues     | Aircraft control - Pilot                      |
|----------------------|---|
| Aircraft             | Directional control - Not attained/maintained |
| Environmental issues | Crosswind - Effect on operation               |

## **Factual Information**

## History of Flight

| Landing-landing roll | Other weather encounter                    |
|----------------------|--|
| Landing-landing roll | Loss of control on ground (Defining event) |
| Landing-landing roll | Runway excursion                           |
| Landing-landing roll | Nose over/nose down                        |

#### **Pilot Information**

| Certificate:              | Private  | Age:                              | 70,Male       |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Airplane Rating(s):       | Single-engine land   | Seat Occupied:                    | Front         |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): | Glider   | Restraint Used:                   | 5-point       |
| Instrument Rating(s):     | None   | Second Pilot Present:             | No            |
| Instructor Rating(s):     | None   | Toxicology Performed:             |               |
| Medical Certification:    | Class 3 Without<br>waivers/limitations   | Last FAA Medical Exam:            | June 10, 2022 |
| Occupational Pilot:       | No   | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: | June 16, 2022 |
| Flight Time:              | 2553 hours (Total, all aircraft), 89 hours (Total, this make and model), 2553 hours (Pilot In<br>Command, all aircraft), 18.7 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 7.6 hours (Last 30 days, all<br>aircraft), 0 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft) |                                   |               |

#### **Passenger Information**

| Certificate:              |    | Age:                              | Male    |
|---------------------------|----|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Airplane Rating(s):       |    | Seat Occupied:                    | Rear    |
| Other Aircraft Rating(s): |    | Restraint Used:                   | 5-point |
| Instrument Rating(s):     |    | Second Pilot Present:             | No      |
| Instructor Rating(s):     |    | Toxicology Performed:             |         |
| Medical Certification:    |    | Last FAA Medical Exam:            |         |
| Occupational Pilot:       | No | Last Flight Review or Equivalent: |         |
| Flight Time:              |    |                                   |         |

## Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

| Aircraft Make:                   | RANS  | Registration:                     | N92NP           |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Model/Series:                    | S7 S  | Aircraft Category:                | Airplane        |
| Year of Manufacture:             | 2023  | Amateur Built:                    | Yes             |
| Airworthiness Certificate:       | Normal; Experimental (Special)                | Serial Number:                    | 0911564         |
| Landing Gear Type:               | Tailwheel                                     | Seats:                            | 2               |
| Date/Type of Last<br>Inspection: | November 13, 2023<br>Continuous airworthiness | Certified Max Gross Wt.:          | 1320 lbs        |
| Time Since Last Inspection:      | 76 Hrs  | Engines:                          | 1 Reciprocating |
| Airframe Total Time:             | 76 Hrs at time of accident                    | Engine Manufacturer:              | Rotax           |
| ELT:                             | C126 installed, not activated                 | Engine Model/Series:              | 912ULS          |
| Registered Owner:                | On file                                       | Rated Power:                      | 100 Horsepower  |
| Operator:                        | On file                                       | Operating Certificate(s)<br>Held: | None            |

## Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

| Conditions at Accident Site:     | Visual (VMC)                 | Condition of Light:                     | Day               |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------|
| Observation Facility, Elevation: | KRIV,1536 ft msl             | Distance from Accident Site:            | 15 Nautical Miles |
| Observation Time:                | 12:55 Local                  | Direction from Accident Site:           | 311°              |
| Lowest Cloud Condition:          | Few / 20000 ft AGL           | Visibility                              | 10 miles          |
| Lowest Ceiling:                  |                              | Visibility (RVR):                       |                   |
| Wind Speed/Gusts:                | 8 knots / 12 knots           | Turbulence Type<br>Forecast/Actual:     | Unknown / Unknown |
| Wind Direction:                  | 150°                         | Turbulence Severity<br>Forecast/Actual: | Unknown / Unknown |
| Altimeter Setting:               | 29.86 inches Hg              | Temperature/Dew Point:                  | 22.8°C / 10°C     |
| Precipitation and Obscuration:   | No Obscuration; No Precipita | ation                                   |                   |
| Departure Point:                 | Temecula, CA (F70)           | Type of Flight Plan Filed:              | None              |
| Destination:                     | Hemet, CA (HMT)              | Type of Clearance:                      | None              |
| Departure Time:                  | 13:35 Local                  | Type of Airspace:                       | Class E           |

#### **Airport Information**

| Airport:             | HEMET-RYAN HMT  | Runway Surface Type:      | Asphalt                   |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Airport Elevation:   | 1514 ft msl     | Runway Surface Condition: | Dry                       |
| Runway Used:         | 04/22           | IFR Approach:             | None                      |
| Runway Length/Width: | 2014 ft / 25 ft | VFR Approach/Landing:     | Full stop;Traffic pattern |

## Wreckage and Impact Information

| Crew Injuries:         | 1 None | Aircraft Damage:        | Substantial              |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Passenger<br>Injuries: | 1 None | Aircraft Fire:          | None                     |
| Ground Injuries:       |        | Aircraft Explosion:     | None                     |
| Total Injuries:        | 2 None | Latitude,<br>Longitude: | 33.73499,-117.02189(est) |

#### **Administrative Information**

| Investigator In Charge (IIC):        | Swick, Andrew  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Additional Participating<br>Persons: | Derek Bolen; FAA-FSDO; Riverside, CA                   |
| Original Publish Date:               | November 19, 2024                                      |
| Last Revision Date:                  |  |
| Investigation Class:                 | <u>Class 4</u>   |
| Note:                                | The NTSB did not travel to the scene of this accident. |
| Investigation Docket:                | https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=194218          |

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available <u>here</u>.