



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: KAHOKA, Missouri Accident Number: CHI93LA261

Date & Time: July 9, 1993, 20:30 Local Registration: N18RB

Aircraft: BEECH F33A Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** 5 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

#### **Analysis**

THE PILOT COMMENCED TAKEOFF FROM A SOFT SOD STRIP. THE AIRPLANE LIFTED OFF, THEN TOUCHED DOWN, LOSING SPEED. THE PILOT ASSESSED THERE WAS INSUFFICIENT RUNWAY TO ABORT, FLEW THE AIRPLANE BEYOND A ROAD AT THE END OF THE RUNWAY AND SETTLED INTO A CULTIVATED FIELD.

### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be: THE PILOT'S PREMATURE LIFTOFF. THE SOFT RUNWAY CONDITION WAS A FACTOR.

#### **Findings**

Occurrence #1: OVERRUN

Phase of Operation: TAKEOFF - INITIAL CLIMB

Findings

1. AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY/LANDING AREA CONDITION - SOFT

2. (C) LIFT-OFF - PREMATURE - PILOT IN COMMAND

Occurrence #2: ON GROUND/WATER ENCOUNTER WITH TERRAIN/WATER

Phase of Operation: TAKEOFF

Findings
3. TERRAIN CONDITION - SOFT

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## **Factual Information**

#### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Private	Age:	46,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 3 Valid Medicalno waivers/lim.	Last FAA Medical Exam:	May 23, 1993
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	645 hours (Total, all aircraft), 400 hours (Total, this make and model), 566 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 25 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 8 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft), 1 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

## Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

Aircraft Make:	BEECH	Registration:	N18RB
Model/Series:	F33A F33A	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	CE-461
Landing Gear Type:	Retractable - Tricycle	Seats:	5
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	November 23, 1992 Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	3400 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	125 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	3309 Hrs	Engine Manufacturer:	CONTINENTAL
ELT:	Installed, not activated	Engine Model/Series:	IO-520-BA10B
Registered Owner:	JOHN E. HELBING	Rated Power:	285 Horsepower
Operator:	JOHN E. HELBING	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None
Operator Does Business As:		Operator Designator Code:	

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## **Meteorological Information and Flight Plan**

Conditions at Accident Site:	Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Dusk
Observation Facility, Elevation:		Distance from Accident Site:	
Observation Time:		Direction from Accident Site:	
<b>Lowest Cloud Condition:</b>	Unknown / 6000 ft AGL	Visibility	15 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	Overcast / 6000 ft AGL	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	5 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
Wind Direction:	230°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
Altimeter Setting:		Temperature/Dew Point:	27°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:	No Obscuration; No Precipitation		
Departure Point:	(MO05)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
Destination:		Type of Clearance:	None
Departure Time:	20:30 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class G

## **Airport Information**

Airport:	KAHOKA MUNICIPAL MO05	Runway Surface Type:	Grass/turf
Airport Elevation:	700 ft msl	<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	Soft;Wet
Runway Used:	1	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	2650 ft / 100 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	None

## **Wreckage and Impact Information**

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:	4 None	Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	5 None	Latitude, Longitude:	40.419769,-91.709999(est)

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC): Vallaster, J

Additional Participating Persons:

Original Publish Date: February 10, 1994

Last Revision Date:
Investigation Class: Class

Note:

Investigation Docket: https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=15760

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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