



# **Aviation Investigation Final Report**

Location: ROANOKE, Virginia Accident Number: BFO87DID04

Date & Time: September 23, 1987, 19:00 Local Registration: N36GP

Aircraft: BENNETTER-STEVENS STARDUSTER Aircraft Damage: Substantial

**Defining Event:** 2 None

Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General aviation - Personal

### **Analysis**

THE PLT WENT ON AN ORIENTATION FLT IN THE HOME BUILT STARDUSTER. DRG THE LNDG, THE ACFT TOUCHED DOWN AT ABOUT 40 MPH. THE PLT STATED THAT AS IT SLOWED TO ABOUT 25 MPH, THE 'RIGHT BRAKE OR SOMETHING LOCKED, PLANE PULLED HARD RIGHT, THEN UP ON NOSE & OVER ON BACK.' HE BELIEVED THAT 'NO ONE WAS USING BRAKES.' HOWEVER, NO MALFUNCTION OF THE BRAKE SYSTEM WAS FND DRG THE INVESTIGATION. THE ACFT HAD A TOTAL FLT TIME OF 512 HRS. THE PLT HAD ONLY 2 HRS OF FLT TIME IN THIS MAKE & MODEL OF ACFT.

### **Probable Cause and Findings**

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

### **Findings**

Occurrence #1: LOSS OF CONTROL - ON GROUND/WATER

Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

#### **Findings**

- 1. (C) DIRECTIONAL CONTROL NOT MAINTAINED PILOT IN COMMAND
- 2. GROUND LOOP/SWERVE UNCONTROLLED
- 3. (F) LACK OF FAMILIARITY WITH AIRCRAFT PILOT IN COMMAND

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Occurrence #2: NOSE OVER Phase of Operation: LANDING - ROLL

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# **Factual Information**

### **Pilot Information**

Certificate:	Private	Age:	39,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Rear
Other Aircraft Rating(s):		Restraint Used:	
Instrument Rating(s):	None	Second Pilot Present:	No
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	No
Medical Certification:	Class 3 Valid Medicalw/ waivers/lim	Last FAA Medical Exam:	December 23, 1985
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:	250 hours (Total, all aircraft), 2 hours (Total, this make and model), 190 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 6 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 2 hours (Last 24 hours, all aircraft)		

## **Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information**

Aircraft Make:	BENNETTER-STEVENS	Registration:	N36GP
Model/Series:	STARDUSTER STARDUSTER	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:		Amateur Built:	Yes
Airworthiness Certificate:	Experimental (Special)	Serial Number:	SB1
Landing Gear Type:	Tailwheel	Seats:	2
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	September 1, 1987 Annual	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	1800 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:	1 Hrs	Engines:	1 Reciprocating
Airframe Total Time:	512 Hrs	Engine Manufacturer:	LYCOMING
ELT:	Not installed	Engine Model/Series:	O-360-A1A
Registered Owner:	LARRY T HUBBARD	Rated Power:	180 Horsepower
Operator:	LARRY T. HUBBARD	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	None
Operator Does Business As:		Operator Designator Code:	

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Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Visual (VMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
ROA ,1176 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	
	Direction from Accident Site:	
Clear	Visibility	25 miles
None	Visibility (RVR):	
4 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	/
320°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	/
30 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	24°C / -18°C
No Obscuration; No Precipita	ation	
	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	None
	Type of Clearance:	None
00:00 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class D;Class E
	ROA ,1176 ft msl  Clear  None 4 knots /  320°  30 inches Hg  No Obscuration; No Precipita	ROA ,1176 ft msl Distance from Accident Site:  Direction from Accident Site:  Visibility  None Visibility (RVR):  4 knots / Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:  320° Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:  30 inches Hg Temperature/Dew Point:  No Obscuration; No Precipitation  Type of Flight Plan Filed:  Type of Clearance:

# **Airport Information**

Airport:	WOODRUM FIELD ROA	Runway Surface Type:	Concrete
Airport Elevation:	1176 ft msl	<b>Runway Surface Condition:</b>	Dry
Runway Used:	24	IFR Approach:	None
Runway Length/Width:	6802 ft / 150 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	Full stop;Traffic pattern

# Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:	N/A	Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	2 None	Latitude, Longitude:	37.210289,-80.039398(est)

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#### **Administrative Information**

Investigator In Charge (IIC): Roberts, E

Additional Participating
Persons:

Original Publish Date: January 25, 1989

Last Revision Date:

Investigation Class: Class
Note:

Investigation Docket: https://data.ntsb.gov/Docket?ProjectID=11267

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, "accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person" (Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB's statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 United States Code section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 United States Code section 1154(b) is available here.

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